

PANJAB UNIVERSITY, CHANDIGARH

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- D.S. 1: NATIONAL SECURITY CONCEPTUAL ASPECT
 - D.S. 2: CONCEPT AND THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
 - D.S. 3: ART OF WAR
 - D.S. 4: ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY

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- D.S. 5: DEFENCE ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
 - D.S. 6: STRATEGIC ASPECTS OF INDIA'S SECURITY
 - D.S. 7: MODERN STRATEGIC THOUGHT
 - D.S. 8: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

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- D.S. 9: REGIONAL SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN SOUTH ASIA
 - D.S. 10: DEFENCE ECONOMICS
 - D.S. 11: AREA STUDY CHINA
 - D.S. 12: DISSERTATION

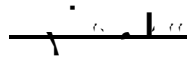
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- D.S. 13: SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY & NATIONAL SECURITY
 - D.S. 14: INDIAN MILITARY HISTORY
 - D.S. 15: MAJOR CONFLICTS IN POST WORLD WAR-II ERA
 - D.S. 16: AREA STUDY PAKISTAN

✓ : The paper deals with the conceptual aspects of national security; its objective, nature, character and emerging trends.

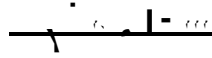
- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For improvement and reappear candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

1. The maximum marks for the theory paper shall be 80.
2. The duration of examination shall be three hours.
3. There shall be nine questions in all, one compulsory and two questions each from Section I to IV
4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question shall carry 2 marks. Each answer shall not exceed 30 words.
5. Attempt 4 questions in all from Sections I to IV selecting at least one from each Section.

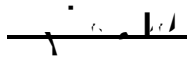
1. Evolution of National security and its conceptual framework in the contemporary strategies.
2. Key concepts of security – individual, sub-national, national, regional and global.



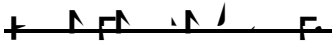
3. Objective and core values of national interest and national security
4. Nature and character of threats to national security: Emerging trends and changing nature of warfare.



5. An overview of political, economic, socio-cultural problems.
Trends in national security
6. Security dimensions of energy, food, water, health environment, finance, drug trafficking, money laundering

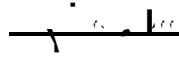


7. National Security and decision making structure – U.S.A., U.K., Russia, China and Pakistan.
8. National Security and the concept of joint defence structure in modern armies.



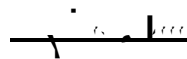
1. Annual Reports of Ministry of Defence, Government of India.
2. ARTRAC, Indian Army, National Security: Fundamentals, Doctrines and Concepts (Shimla, H.Q. ARTRAC, 1999).
3. Gautam Sen, India's Security considerations in Nuclear Age, (New Delhi, Atlantic, 1986).
4. Joseph Frankel, National Interest, (Michigan, University of Michigan, 1970).

- b) The Behavioral approach, Scientific approach (special focus on Systems approach and Decision making approach).
- c) Geo-political and Geo-strategy



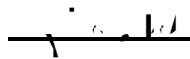
2. National Actors: Attributes, Interests and Policies

- a) Nation, States and Nationalism
- b) National Interest and National Power.
- c) Ideology.



3. Economic Issues:

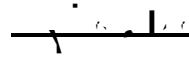
- a) NIEO
- b) North-South dialogue, South-South dialogue
- c) Non State actors, Multinational Corporations



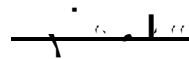
4. International trade regimes (WTO, STB (1978)-4(t)-2(i)34 -13IEO eE 2(e)-4(33 0 0 8.

6. Mahendra Kapoor, *Theoretical Aspect of International Politics*, (Delhi, Shiva Lal Agarwala, 1972).
7. Noam Chomsky, *World Orders: Old & New* (Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998).

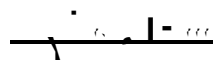
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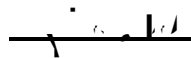
1. Sun Tzu art of war
2. Kautilya's Philosophy of war



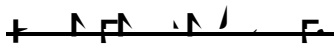
3. Machiavelli views on art of war
4. Vauban's theories on the impact of Science on War, Fortification and Siege warfare
5. Frederick views on war



6. Clausewitz views on war: theories, strategies and tactics
7. Fuller's views on mechanized warfare



8. Mahan's contribution to the Sea power and Naval warfare
9. Theories on Strategic Air-power: Views of Douhet and Mitchell



1. A.T. Mahan, The influence of Sea Power Upon History 1660- 1783, (Dehradun, Natraj Publishers, 2003).

2. h8(o)-4(n)-4a. [S]-3(4-4(.))P)-3(h)-4uu42.04 -10147(i)2(zd)-4()-2003(4G-4)-PhMaaG92(A)-3(2n vV(a)-4()-s o-4(.))8()-392(C)2(l-4(e)-4(n-4(u)-4(se)-(n)-4.0W)-36(a)6-3(C)2()-4(s)18-44(26(r

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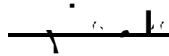
4. D. Feld Maury , Structure of Violence: Armed Forces as Social Systems, (New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1977).
5. Eric A. Nordlinger, Soldiers in Politics: Military Coups and Governments, (London, Prentice-Hall, 1977).
6. J. A. Khan, Indian Armed Forces and Society, (New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 2006).
7. Jacques Van Doorn, (edit), Armed Forces and Society: Sociological Essays, (Mouton, 1968).
8. Johnson John (edit), Race, Class & Military: The Role of the Military in Under-Developed Countries, (Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1962).
9. Morris Janowitz, The Professional Soldier: A Social and Political Portrait (New York, Free Press, 1964).

Force is an important tool of international relations and diplomacy. The paper deals with an approach to various international systems of current relevance.

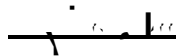
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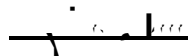
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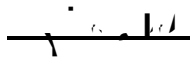
1. Concepts of Security (Meaning, concept and current relevance).
 - a) Balance of Power
 - b) Balance of Terror
 - c) Collective Security
 - d) Common Security (various dimensions)
 - e) Comprehensive Security



2. Paths to Peace and Institutions of the International System.
3. Diplomacy
 - i) Meaning of Diplomacy
 - ii) Type of Diplomacy
4. Humanization of war:
 - i) Settlement of disputes.
 - ii) International humanitarian law.
 - iii) Extradition Treaty.

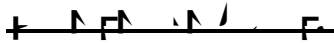


5. The United Nations:
 - i) Structure, Functions & Role
 - ii) India's role in UN Peace keeping force.



7. Cold War and Détente:
 - a) Cold War : Meaning and Evolution
 - b) Deterrence and Detente : Meaning, Nature and Scope
 - c) New Cold War
 - d) Emerging World Order

8. Disarmament & Arms Control: Different types, efforts and achievements of UN

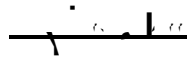


1. Clive Jones and Caroline Kennedy, International Security in a Global Age, (London, Frank Cass Publishers, 2000).

2. G. H. Jansen, Afro Asia and Non Alignment, (London, faber & faber).

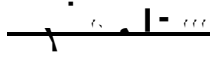
✓ : The security has both outward and inward approach. The various security doctrines and higher defence organization forms the highlight of the paper.

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2. India's security doctrines:

- i) India's army and doctrine
- ii) India's maritime doctrine
- iii) India's nuclear doctrine



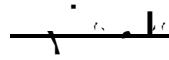
10. P. R. Chari, Malika Joseph and Suba Chandra, Missing Boundaries, (New Delhi, Manohar Publishers, 2003).
11. Paranjpe Shrikant, India and South Asia since 1971 (New Delhi, Radiant, 1995).
12. R. A. Singh, India's National Security Through Ages, (Raj Publications, New Delhi, 2006).
13. Rajendra Prasad, India's Security in 21st Century (New Delhi, Dominant, 2001).
14. Rajendra Nath, Indian Security Threats & Strategies, (Chandigarh, Panchnad Research Institute, 1990).

The paper deals with the theories of geo-politics and economics besides concepts of Marxist, guerillas and relevance of nuclear deterrence.

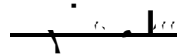
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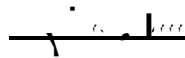
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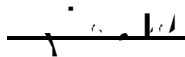
1. Theories of Geopolitics:
 - i) Mackinder's Heartland Theory
 - ii) Haushofer's views on Geopolitics



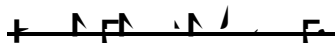
2. Mao's Concept on Guerilla Warfare.
3. Engles and Marx's: Military Concept of Social Revolutionaries.



4. Economic Theories of Defence:
 - i) Adam Smith
 - ii) Hamilton



5. Dulles and Andre Beaufre, theories on Nuclear War
6. Conventional Warfare in Nuclear Age.
7. Theories of Nuclear Deterrence and their relevance.



1. Alan Collins, Contemporary Security Studies, (New York, Oxford University Press, 2007).
2. E. M. Earle, Makers of Modern Strategy, (Princeton University Press, 1960).
3. Greville Runble, The Politics of Nuclear, (Cambridge, Polity Press, 1985).
4. J. D. Hittle, Jomini's Art of War, (Harrisburg, The Telegraph Press, 1952).
5. J. F. C. Fuller, On future warfare (Sifton Praed & Co. Ltd. 1928).
6. J. J. Graham (translated by), Clausewitz Von's On War, (London, Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co. Ltd. 1908).
7. K. S. Tripathi, Evolution of Nuclear Strategy, (Vikas Publication, Delhi, Bombay, Bangalore, 1970).

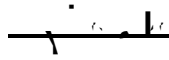
8. Mao Tse-Tung & Che Guevara, Guerrilla Warfare, (London, Cannell, 1962).
9. Patrick O'Sullivan, Geopolitics, (London, Routledge, 1998).
10. R. P. Kangh, The Kautilya, Arthasastra, (Bombay University Press, 1965).
11. R. Shamasastri, Essentials of Indian Statecraft: Kautilya's Arthasastra for Contemporary Readers, (Mysore, Mysore Printing & Publishing House, 1961).
12. Shekhar Adhikari, Modern Strategic Thought Machiavelli to Nuclear Warfare, (New Delhi, Kilaso Books, 2004).
13. Sun Tzu, The Art of War, (Shambhala Publications, 1999).
14. Windsor, Strategic Thinking, (New Delhi, Viva Books Private Limited, 2006).

NOTE : The paper deals with various basic elements of research problems, applications and types including research designs.

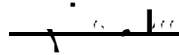
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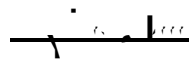
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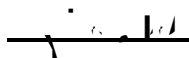
1. Research – Application, types & paradigms.
2. Basic Elements of Research – Problem, Selection & Formulation and Review of Literature



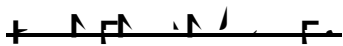
3. Hypothesis – Definition, functions, characteristics, types & testing procedures
4. Research Design – Definition, functions and types



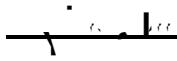
5. Data collection and processing
6. Sampling – Concept, principle and types



7. Research project writing
8. Evaluation – Meaning, types and ethics in evaluation

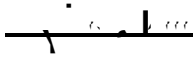


1. Booth and Wayne, Craft of Research, (University of Chicago, 1995).
2. Dipak Kumar Bhattacharya, Research Methodology, (New Delhi, Excel Books, 2004).
3. G. R. Bosotia and K.K. Sharma, Research Methodology, (Jaipur, Mangal Deep, 1999).
4. Judith Bennett, Evaluation Methods in Research, (London, Continuum, 2005).
5. M. N. Borse, Handbook of Research Methodology: Modern methods and New Techniques, (Jaipur, Shree Niwas, 2004).
6. Peter Clough and Cathy Nutbrown, Students Guide To methodology: Justifying Enquiry, (London, Sage, 2002).
7. R. Panneerselvam, Research Methodology, (New Delhi, PHI, 2004).



3. Emerging security challenges in South Asia

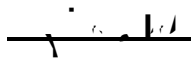
- i) Mass migration
- ii) Energy security
- iii) Proliferation of small arms
- iv) Water security
- v) Maritime security
- vi) Environmental security



4. Cooperation among South Asian States:

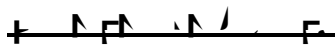
- i) Origin and development of SAARC
- ii) Role of SAARC & its evaluation
- iii) Future Prospects

5. Bilateral trade relations among the South Asian countries.



6. Conflict resolution and peace building in South Asia.

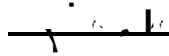
7. Nuclear factor in South Asia & its impact on security concerns of South Asian States.



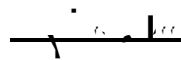
- 1. Arpit Tajain, Nuclear Deterrence in Southern Asia, (New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2005).
- 2. Bidwai, Praful and Achin Vanaik, South Asia on Short Fuse: Nuclear Politics and the Future of Global Disarmament, (London, Oxford University Press, 1999).
- 3. Devin. T. Hagerty, South Asia in World Politics, (United Kingdom, Rowman & Littlefield, 2005).
- 4. Engineer, Asghar Ali (ed.), Ethnic Conflict in South Asia, (Delhi, Ajanta Publications, 1987).
- 5. Eric Gonsalves & Nancy Jetly, The Dynamics of South Asia, Regional Cooperation and SAARC, (New Delhi, Sage Publication, 1999).
- 6. Gowhar Rizvi, South Asia in Changing International Order, (New Delhi, Sage Publication, 1993).

7.

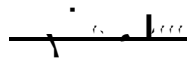
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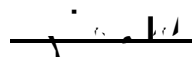
1. The Economic Foundation of Military Power.
2. Determinants of Defence Expenditure – Threat perceptions, Capabilities and policies.



3. Economic Warfare: Nature, Scope and Content.
4. Defence and Development : Concept and its implication for India



5. Defence Budget:
 - i) Structure of Defence Budget
 - ii) Financial Committees of the Parliament – Public Account Committee, Estimate Committee
 - iii) Performance Budgeting – Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG)
6. Resource Mobilization and Fiscal Policy of War :
 - i) Domestic
 - ii) Foreign

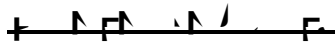


7. India's Policy for Defence Production – Rationale for arms production in the third world.
8. Trends and analysis of India's defence spending since independence.

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1. Susant Shirk, China- Fragile Superpower, (New York, Oxford University Press, 2007).
2. Alka Acharya, China and India- Politics of Incremental Engagement, (New Delhi, Nar- Anand Publications, 2008).
3. Ravi Vohra, P. K.Ghosh(eds), China and the Indian Ocean region, National Maritime Foundation, (New Delhi: Anamaya Publishers, 2008).
4. B. R. Deepak, India- China Relations: In the first half of the 20th Century, (New Delhi, APH Publishing House, 2001).
5. Dinesh Lal, Indo-Tibet-China Conflict, (New Delhi, Kalpaz Publications, 2008.)
6. Vishnu Saraf, India and China: Comparing the Incomparable, (New Delhi, Macmillan Publishers India, 2008).
7. R.V. Kumar, Chinese Air Force Threat: An Indian Perspective, (New Delhi, Manas Publication, 2003.)
8. M.L. Sali, India- China Border dispute: A case study of Eastern Sector, (New Delhi, A.P.H. Publishing, 1998.)
9. John R.R. Faust, Judith F. Kornberg, China in World Politics- Policies Processes and Prospects, (USA, Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, 1995.)
10. C.K. Kapur, Chinese Military Modernisation, (New Delhi, Manas Publications, 2003.)
11. Andrew Scobell, China's Use of Military Force, (New Delhi, Cambridge University Press, 2003.)
12. Jasjit Singh (ed), India, China and Panchsheel, (New Delhi, Sanchar Publication House, 1996).
13. Liu Xuecheng, The Sino-Indian border dispute and Sino-Indian relations, (University Press of America, 1994).
14. Immanuel C.Y. Hsu, Rise of modern China, (New York, Oxford University Press, 2000.)
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✓ The paper deals with military organizations of various armies since ancient times with special reference to their strategies and tactics adopted in the decisive battles fought in India.

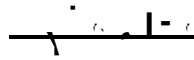


- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For improvement and reappear candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

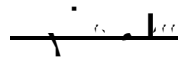




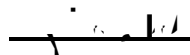
1. The maximum marks for the theory paper shall be 80.
2. The duration of examination shall be three hours.
3. There shall be nine questions in all, one compulsory and two questions each from Section I to IV
4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question shall carry 2 marks. Each answer shall not exceed 30 words.
5. Attempt 4 questions in all from Sections I to IV selecting at least one from each Section.



1. Alexander's invasion of India with special reference to the Battle of Hydaspes.
2. Military system of Mauryas, Guptas and Cholas.

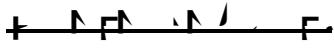


3. Military system of the Rajputs and their art of warfare with special reference to the Battles of Tarain- 1191, 1192 A.D
4. a) Babar's invasion of India with special reference to the Battles of Panipat & Kanwaha:
b) Military System of the Mughals under Akbar.
5. Military organization of Marathas under Shivaji :
 - i) Evolution of Guerilla Warfare
 - ii) Principles of war and new techniques and trends
6. Second and Third Battles of Panipat.



7. Military system & pattern of war under Haider Ali and Tipu Sultan with special reference to Third Mysore War (Battle of Seringapatnam).
8. Military System of Maharaja Ranjit Singh:
 - a) Maharaja Ranjit Singh as a Leader

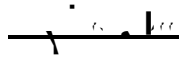
- b) Organisation of Ranjit Singh's Army & Impact of Western art of warfare
- c) Anglo-Sikh wars with special reference to the Battles of Sabraon, Ferozshah and Chillianwallah.



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2. Arab-Israel conflicts and peace in West Asia:

- i) Arab- Israel War 1948-49
- ii) Suez War 1956-57
- iii) The Six Day War 1967 (Arab-Israel)
- iv) The Yom Kippur War 1973
- iv) Lebanon Crisis and conflict in 2006

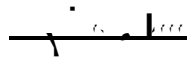


3. Wars in Gulf:

- i) Iran-Iraq War 1981-88
- ii) Second Gulf War, 1991
- iii) Iraq War, 2003

4. An overview of the conflicts in the States of Africa:

- i) Algerian Revolution
- ii) Congo
- iii) Angola
- iv) Nigerian Civil War
- v) Rwanda-Burundi Tribal Conflict
- vi) Somalian Crisis

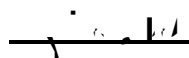


5. South Asia:

- i) Indo-Pak Wars 1947 to 1999
- ii) Sino-Indian War 1962

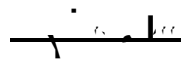
6. East & South East Asia:

- i) Korean War 1950-53
- ii) Indo-China War 1946-54
- iii) Vietnam War

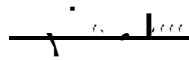


7. Military conflicts in Central Asian States :

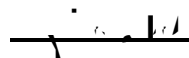
- i) Sino-Soviet Border Clashes
- ii) Afghanistan
- iii) Chechnya



3. Determinants of Foreign and Defence Policy of Pakistan
4. Pakistan's politics and role of military
5. Pakistan and its internal security factors



6. Role of US in Pakistan Politics
7. Pakistan's relations with China, India, Central Asia, Afghanistan and Iran
8. Pakistan and terrorism: the emerging manifestations



9. Pakistan and its Nuclear Policy
10. Defence potential of Pakistan



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