

M. Phil Gandhian Studies

Semester I

Credits : 12
Maximum Marks : 300

	Theory	+Term	Paper	=Total
Paper-I Research Methodology (Compulsory)	80	+	20	= 100
Paper- II Gandhi's Social, Political and Economic Thought (Compulsory)	80	+	20	= 100
Paper- III The candidate shall have the option to select one of the following papers : (Option-i) - Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution (Option-ii) - Rural Development and Panchayati Raj in India	80	+	20	=100

Semester II

Dissertation

Credits : 12
Maximum Marks: 300

Written Dissertation : 240 Marks
Open Viva-voce Test : 60 Marks

PANJAB UNIVERSITY, CHANDIGARH

Outlines of tests, syllabi and courses of reading in the subject of Gandhian Studies for M. Phil.
(Semester System) as recommended by the Board of Control for the session 2011-2012.

UNIT-IV

An Approach to the Study of Gandhi
Research in Peace & Conflict Resolution
Research in Rural Development and Panchayati Raj Institutions
Gandhian Blue Print for Social Research

Books Recommended

1. John W, Creswell, Research Design : Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, London, Sage Publications, 1994
2. S.P. Gupta, Statistical Methods (Latest edition), New Delhi, Sultan Chand and Sons, 1987
3. C.A. Moser and G. Kalton, Survey Methods in Social Investigation, London. The English Language Book Society and Heinemann Educational Books, 2nd edition 1979
4. Delbert C. Miller, Handbook of Research Design and Social Measurement ; London, Sage Publications, 5th edition, 2004
5. David Nachmias and Chara Nachmias, Research Methods in the Social Sciences, New York, St. Martin's Press Inc., 2001, 2nd edition
6. Clarie Seltiz et. Al., Research Methods in Social Relations, New York, Holt Rinehart and Winston, 2000
7. Pauline V. Young, Scientific Social Research and Surveys, India. New Delhi: Asia Publishing House, 4th edition, 2007
8. William J. Goode and Paul K. Hatt, Methods in Social Research (USA, Mc Graw Hill Book Company, 1st Indian Reprint, 2006
9. Norman K. Denzin, Yvonna S. Lincoln (eds.) The Landscape of Qualitative Research: Theories and Issues, New Delhi, Sage Publications 2003
10. Clive Scale, Giampietro Gobo, Jaber I, Gubrium & David Silverman (eds.) Qualitative Research Practice, New Delhi, Sage Publications 2004
11. Dawn Durtion (ed.) Research Training for Social Scientists, New Delhi, Sage Publications 2000
12. Royle A. Singleton, Jr. and Bruce C. Straits Approaches to Social Science Research, , Oxford University Press, 1999
13. Mason, Jennifer Qualitative Researching 2002, New Delhi, Sage, 2002.

Books Recommended

- 1 Allen, Douglas (ed.) : The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi for the Twenty First Century (Oxford : Oxford University Press), 2009
- 2 Bharathi, K.S : Social Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co.),2004
- 3 Bharathi, K.S. : Gandhian Approach to Rural Development (New Delhi : Om Sons), 1994
- 4 Bhattacharyya, Buddhadeva : Evolution of Political Philosophy of Gandhi (Calcutta: Calcutta Book House), 1969
- 5 Bondurant, Joan V. : Conquest of Violence: The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict (Bombay: Oxford University Press), 1959.
- 6 Chakraborty, Bidyut, : Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi (London and New York : Routledge), Reprint, 2006
- 7 Devadoss, T.S . Sarvodaya (Madras: University of Madras), 1974
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- 18 Parekh, Bhikhu, Gandhi's Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination (Delhi: Ajanta Publications), 1995.
- 19 Ramjee Singh (ed.) : Gandhi and the Future of humanity (Varanasi: Gandhian Institute of Studies), 1997.
- 20 Ramjee Singh : Gandhi and the Modern World (New Delhi: Classical Publishing Co.), 1993
- 21 Schumacher, E.F. Small is Beautiful (London: Blond and Briggs), 1973
- 22 Sridharani, Krishanlal War Without Violence (Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan), 2007 edition
- 23 Unnithan, T.K.N. Gandhi and Social Change (Jaipur: Rawat), 2008
- 24 Vepa, Ram K. A New Technology- Gandhian Approach (New Delhi: Gandhi Book House), 1975.
- 25 Verma, V.P. Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi and Sarvodaya. (Agra: Laxmi Narayan Aggarwal), 2008, Revised and Enlarged edition.

Paper-III - The candidate shall have the option to select one of the following papers

UNIT-I

- i. Meaning, Concept and Theories of Peace.
- ii. Culture of Peace: Role of Ethics and Virtues.
- iii. Universal Values.
- iv. Role and significance of Attitude and Behaviour

UNIT-II

- iv. Peace Movements and Peace Organizations with special reference to Pacifism, Civil Rights Movement in United States of America, NGOs in India, the Non-aligned Movement; Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament and various activists groups.
- v. Preservation of Ecology and Environment. Degradation of Environment: A Threat to Peace.

UNIT-III

- vi. Causes & Forms of Violence. Types and Causes of Conflicts.
- vii. Regional Conflicts: Some select issues & usual methods of Pacific Settlement; Violence versus Non-violence as methods of Conflict Resolution.
- viii. Some Select types of Conflicts in Indian Society and their Peaceful Resolution

UNIT-IV

- ix.. Gandhian Approach to International Peace & Conflict Resolution.
- x. Satyagraha as a technique of Conflict Resolution.
- xi. Indo-Pak Relations: The Problem and Solution
- xii. Methods of Accelerated Social Change and Sustainable Development: the Gandhian Approach.

Select Readings

1. Banerjee, Subrata Non-Alignment Today: Challenges and Prospects (New Delhi : Allied Publishers), 1985.
2. Barash, David, P. Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies (New York: Oxford University Press), 2000.
3. Baylis, John and Smith Steve The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2nd edition), 2001
4. Blinkenberg, Lars India-Pakistan : The History of Unresolved Conflicts, Volume I: The Historical Part (Odense: Odense University Press), 1998
5. Blinkenberg, Lars India-Pakistan : The History of Unresolved Conflicts, Volume II: The Historical Part (Odense: (Odense University Press), 1998
6. Bondurant, Joan. V. Conquest of Violence: Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict (Princeton Princeton University Press), 1958.

- (Delhi, Macmillan), 1976.
25. Rao, N.P. Global Strategies of Clean Environment: Safe Earth, Disaster Management, Sustainable Development and Quality Life National and International Obligations and Priority (New Delhi : Atlantic Publishers), 1998
 26. Samaddar Ranabir and Reifeld Helmut (Eds.) Peace as Process: Reconciliation and Conflict Resolution in South Asia (Delhi: Manohar), 2001
 27. Simmel, G. Conflict and the Web of Group- Affiliation (New York: St. Martin Press), 1955.
 28. Snyder, Glenn and Diesing Conflict Among Nations: Bargaining Paul Decision Making and System Structure in International Crisis (Princeton: Princeton University Press), 1977.
 29. Ursula, Oswald, (ed.) Peace Studies from a Global Perspective: Human Spring, Delhi, Maadhyam Book, 2000.
 30. Vayrynen, Raimo New Direction in Conflict Theory (London, Sage), 1991.
 31. Wallenstein, Peter (ed.) Peace Research: Achievements and Challenges (Boulder & London: Westview Press), 1988.
 32. Weber, Thomas, Conflict Resolution and Gandhian Ethics (New Delhi, Gandhi Peace Foundation), 1991

Paper-III (Option-ii) Rural Development and Panchayati Raj in India (4 Credits)

Maximum Marks : 100
Written Test : 80 Marks
Presentation of Term Papers : 20 Marks
Time : 3 hours

NOTE: The internal examiner will set 4 questions in each unit, i.e. 4x4=16 questions in all. The external examiner will select/modify two questions from each unit, i.e. 4x2=08 and the candidates would attempt 4 question in all out of 8, selecting one question from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks, i.e, 4x20=80 marks

Course Objectives:

The Paper is designed to acquaint and make the students understand the need for Rural Development with the change and need of hour with the growth and evolution of Panchayati Raj Institutions in India.

UNIT-I

- i. Concept and Approaches of Rural Development.
- ii. Rural Development during British Rule.
- iii. Evolution of Rural Local Self Government in India since 1882.

UNIT-II

- iv. Rural Development in India after Independence - Phases, Programme & Strategies :Community Development Programme 1952. Green Revolution, I&II, Integrated Rural Development.
- v. Genesis of Panchayati Raj in India.
Balwant Rai Mehta Committee Report 1957
Asoka Mehta Committee Report

UNIT-III

- vi. Issues in Rural Development
- vii. Sustainable Development
- viii. Panchayati Raj Institution Gram Sabha. Gram Panchayat, Panchayat Samiti & Zila Parishad

UNIT-IV

- ix. Gandhian Approaches to Rural Development & Panchayati Raj.
- x. 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act 1992 and Its Impact.
- xi. Rural Urban Relation.

Select Readings

- 1 Bandyopadhyay, D & Mukerjee, Amitava : New Issues in Panchayati Raj (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company), 2003
- 2 Bhat : &

- Shalini Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.,), 2002
15. Jain, N.P. : Rural Reconstruction in India ,(Delhi Sterling), 1970
16. Khanna, B.S . Rural Local Government in India and South Asia (New Delhi :
: Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.), 1979
17. Maddick, Henry : Panchayati Raj, Local Government in India, (London,
Longm948(a)-1.653-919 1.