

PANJAB UNIVERSITY, CHANDIGARH-160014 (INDIA)
(Estd. under the Panjab University Act VII of 1947-enacted by the Govt. of India)

FACULTY OF LAW

SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS:

The scheme of examination of papers of both the semesters (excluding dissertation) shall be as under: -

Maximum 100 marks will be 5 allotted for each paper (except term paper and dissertation). These marks will be further divided into two parts i.e. theory examination (75 marks) and Seminar (25 marks).

THEORY EXAMINATION (75 MARKS):

For the theory examination the whole syllabus shall be divided into two sections. Question paper will be divided into three units. Unit I will have one compulsory question of 25 marks, from Section A and B of the syllabus, consisting of 5 parts (at least two parts from each section) of 5 marks each. Unit I I to III of the question paper corresponding to the Section A to B of the syllabus will have four questions each and the students will be required to attempt two questions of 12 ½ marks each from each unit. The focus of the papers shall be to critically examine the academic/research aptitude of the LL.M. students.

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT:

SEMINAR (18 MARKS):

The Seminar will include a research paper of 2000 words excluding footnotes, (Font size 12 - Times New Roman -Spacing 1 ½) and its presentation. The topic of the Seminar will be given by the concerned teacher in the class. The seminar and its presentation shall be evaluated by a Committee consisting of One Professor or Associate Professor and two concerned teachers

Research paper	09 marks
Presentation	09 marks
Mid Semester Test	07 marks

TERM PAPER: 50 (MARKS):

There will be Term Paper of 35 -50 pages (font -12-Times New rom7(a)-8.070311.05Tm [(Resea)-17.0107(

SEMESTER IV

CHOOSE ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING GROUPS

GROUP-I CONSTITUTIONAL AND ENVIRONMENT LAW

S.No	Subjects	Paper No .
1		

MASTER OF LAWS -TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
1ST SEMESTER

Sociological Jurisprudence since Pound and Towards Sociology of Law

Indian Constitution and Sociological Jurisprudence

American and Scandinavian Jurisprudence

Concept of Morality and its Relationship with Law: Hart Fuller Controversy

Unit -IV

Theories of Jurisprudence and Postmodernism

Critical Legal Studies Movement

Feminist Jurisprudence

Postmodernist Jurisprudence

Critical Race Theory

MASTER OF LAWS - TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
1ST SEMESTER

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS
PAPER NO: II

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100
Theory Paper: 75
Seminar: 25

Unit -I

Concept and basis of International Law.
Codification of International Law.
Sources and subjects of International Law.
Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.

Unit -II

Territorial Sea: Territorial Waters, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, EEZ.
Codification of the Law of the Sea under UN, Piracy and Developments after 1982.
Terrorism and the UN, Legal Control on International Terrorism, Terrorism and National Measures.
Disarmament and the UN, Multilateral Treaties on Arms Limitation and Disarmament, Bilateral Treaties on Disarmament.

Unit -III

International Bill of Human Rights.
UN Charter
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) and optional protocols
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)

Unit -IV

Convention on Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)
Convention on the Rights of Child, 1989
UN Declaration on Elimination of all forms of Intolerance and Discrimination based on Religion or Belief, 1987.
United Nation Convention on Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UNCRPD), 2006

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- Agarwal, H.O., Implementation of Human Rights Covenants with, Special Reference of India (Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1983).

- Hingorani, R. C., Humanitarian Law (OUP, New Delhi, 1987).
- Jasentuliyana, N. and Roy, S. K. Lee, (eds), Manual on Space Law (Dobbs Ferry, New York, Oceania Publications, 1969).
- Jenks, C. W., Space Law (Praeger, New York, 1969).
- Johnson, D. H. N., Rights in the Air (Manchester University Press, Manchester, 1965).
- Kaul, J.L. & Sinha, Manoj K., Human Rights and Good Governance (Satyam Law International, New Delhi, 2008)
- Mani, Bhatt and Reddy, Air Law and Policy in India (Lancers Books, New Delhi, 1994).
- Marks, Susan and Coopham, Andrew (ed.), International Human Rights Lexicon (Oxford University Press, New York, 2005).
- Nawaz, M. K., Changing Law of Nations (Eastern Law House, New Delhi, 2000).
- O'Connell, D. P., The International Law of the Sea (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1982).
- Patel, Bimal (ed.), India and International Law (Martinus Nijhoff Publishings, Leiden, 2008).
- Shaw, M. N., International Law (Cambridge University Press, New York, 2005).
- Sinha, Manoj Kumar, Enforcement of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: International and National Perspectives (Manak Publishers, New Delhi, 2006).
- Starke, J. G., Introduction to International Law, 10th ed Butterworths, London, 1992).
- Steiner, Henry J., Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan, International Human Rights in Context (OUP, Oxford, 2007).
- Teson, Fernando, R., Humanitarian Intervention: An Enquiry into Law and Morality (Transnational Publishers, New York, 1997).

MASTER OF LAWS -TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
1ST SEMESTER
SUBJECT: LEGAL EDUCATION AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
PAPER NO: III

Duration: 3 hours

Unit -IV

Legal Research Report: Various Aspects - Research Proposal ,Dissertation/ Thesis Writing. Foot Notes and Bibliographic Techniques. Role of Library, Computer, Internet and Legal Data bases in research. Issues of Copy right and Plagiarism in Research. Research Funding: Role of Government and other Agencies; Practical difficulties involved in allocation and utilization of Funds. Ethics in Legal Research.

Suggested Readings:

MASTER OF LAWS -TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
1ST SEMESTER
SUBJECT: METHODS OF LEGISLATION AND INTERPRETATION OF
STATUTES

PAPER -IV

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100
Theory Paper: 75
Seminar: 25

Objective: Enacted laws are the major source of modern legal system. Though Legislation are enacted after much deliberation so there is a little scope for interpretation but still at certain instances Judiciary explores the intention behind the statutes and construes certain words phrases and expression. In their attempt of construing the same t

MASTER OF LAWS - TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
2ND SEMESTER

SUBJECT: LAW AND SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION
PAPER: V

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Theory Paper: 75

Seminar: 25

Unit -I

Law and Social Change

Law as an Instrument of Social Change : Law and Development, Limits of Law
in bringing out social change

Concept of Social Engineering Its evaluation and critique in the light of
common law tradition and the legal institutions in India

Unit -II

Community and the Law

Caste as a divisive factor

Non-discrimination on the ground of caste: Constitutional and Statutory
Provisions

Acceptance of caste as a factor to undo past injustices: Protective
Discrimination and Reservation

Unit -III

Women and the Law

Crimes against Women: Legislative and Judicial Initiatives

Gender injustice and its various forms

Women's Commission and Protection of Women's Rights in India

Unit -IV

Children and the Law

Child Labour

- M.P. Singh, construction of India (2008). 11th Ed. Eastern Book Co., Lucknow
- Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta, Law and Menance of Child Labour (2000). Anmol Publications, New Delhi
- Indian law Institute, Law and Social Change: Indo -American Reflections. Tripathi, (1988)
- Agnes Flavia, Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of women's Rights in India (1999) Oxford, new Delhi.
- Virendre Kumar: Dynamics of Reservation Policy: Towards a More Inclusive Social Order 50, Journal of ICI PP 478 -517 (2007)
- M.P. Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal History (1993), Tripathi, Bombay

MASTER OF LAWS

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- B. Sivaramayya, Inequalities and the Law (1984), Eastern, Lucknow.
- Cardozo, The Nature of Judiciary Process (1995), Universal, New Delhi.
- D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India (1996), Prentice Hall of India, Delhi Constitutional Assembly Debates, Vol. 1 -12
- Duncan Derret, The State, Religion and the Law in India (1999) Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- G. Austin, History of Democratic Constitution: The Indian Expenditure (2000), Oxford.
- H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Vol.1 -3(1992), Tripathi, Bombay.
- Henry J. Abraham, The Judicial Process (1998) Oxford.
- Indian Law Institute, Law and Social Change: Indo -American Reflections (1988) Tripathi.
- J. Stone, The Legal System and the Lawyer's Reasoning (1999), Universal, New Delhi.
- M.P. Singh (ed.), V.N. Shukla, Constitution of India (2000), Oxford.
- M.P. Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal History (1993) Tripathi, Bombay.
- M. Glanter, Competing Equalities Law and the Backward Classes in India (1984), Oxford.
- Marc Glanter (ed.), Law and Society in Modern India (1997) Oxford.
- Ravi Prakash, Constitution, Fundamental Rights and Judicial Activism in India (1997).
- Thrity Patel, Personal Liberty under the Constitution of India (1993) Jain Publishers, New Delhi.
- U. Baxi, The Indian Supreme Court and Politics (1980) Eastern, Lucknow.
- Upendra Baxi, The Crises of the Indian Legal System (1982) Vikas, New Delhi.

Unit -IV

Difference between Suicidal, Homicidal and Accidental Wounds

Recent advances in Forensic Science: Narco Analysis, Brain Mapping, DNA Finger Printing and their Admissibility in the Court, Polygraph Test and NHRC guidelines of administration of Polygraph test.

Suggested Readings :

- Andrew Ashworth and Jeremy Horder , Principles of Criminal Law , Oxford University Press, New York, 2013 .
- Card and Cross and Jones , Criminal Law , Oxford University Press, 2012
- Mike Molan , Duncan Bloy and Denis Lanser Modern Criminal Law Cavendish Publishing Limited, London ,2003.
- PSA Pillai, Criminal Law , LexisNexis Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur; (10th Edition, Reprinted 2012).

MASTER OF LAWS -TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
2ND SEMESTER
SUBJECT: FAMILY LAW
Paper -VIII

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100
Theory Paper: 75
Seminar: 25

Objective: This paper aims to provide adequate understanding regarding the

Unit -IV

Issues of custody, guardianship in matrimonial disputes

Maintenance of women : under personal laws, CrPc , The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act 2005, The Prohibition of Child Marriage Act 2006

Live in Relations: in light of provisions of The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act 2005 and latest Court decisions

Same sex marriages

SUGGESTED READINGS: .

- . Agnes Flavia: Family Law vol. II: Marriage, Divorce and Matrimonial Litigation, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011) .
- . Desai Kumud: Indian Law of Marriage and Divorce, (Lexis Nexis Buttersworths Wadhwa Nagpur, 2011) . Diwan, Paras and Peeyushi Diwan, Law of Marriage and Divorce, (Universal Law Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008). .
- . Fyzee, F.A.A: Outlines of Muhammadan Law, (Oxford University Press, 4th ed.) .
- . Mayne, Treatise on Hindu Law and Usages,(Bharat Law House, West Bengal 1986) .
- . Mulla: Principles of Hindu Law, (ed) S.A. Desai,(Buttersworths, New Delhi, 2001) .
- . Parkinson Patrick: Family Law and the Indissolubility of Parenthood, (Cambridge University Press, New York, U.S.A. 2011) .
- . Pradhan Saxena, Poonam: Family Law Lectures, Family Law II, (Lexis Nexis, 2011) .
- . Qureshi, M.A.: Muslim Law, (Central Law Publication, 2002) .
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MASTER OF LAWS - TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
3RD SEMESTER

(Group -I) SUBJECT -ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

PAPER:IX

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Theory Paper: 75

Seminar: 25

Unit -I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law

Evolution and Development of Administrative Law in India

Relationship between Administrative Law and Constitutional Law

Doctrine of Separation of Powers

Rule of Law

Unit -II

Delegated Legislation -Permissible Limits and Controls

Classification of Government Functions

Administrative Adjudication

Administrative Tribunals

Unit -III

Principles of Natural justice

Tortious and Contractual Liability of State

Withholding of Documents from Evidence

Doctrine of Promissory Estoppel

Unit -IV

Judicial Review of Administrative Action

Public Law Review and Private Law Remedies

Administrative Discretion

Right to Information Act, 2005

Public Interest Litigation and its Emerging Dimensions

Suggested Readings:

- Griffith and Street: Principles of Administrative Law.
- H.W.R. Wade: Administrative Law, Oxford Publications, London.
- De Smith: Judicial Review of Administrative Action, Sweet and Maxwell.
- S.P. Sathe: Administrative Law, Butterworths.
- I.P. Massey: Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company.
- Jain and Jain: Principles of Administrative Law, Wadhawa Publication, Naapur.

Suggested Readings:

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Suggested Readings:

- P.S.Jaswal and Nishtha Jaswal, Environmental Law, Pioneer Publications, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2014
- N.M. Swamy, N.Ranjit and N. Chaithanya, Law Relating to environmental Pollution and Protection, Asia Law House, 2013
- LAL S Commentary on Water and Air Pollution and Environment (Protection) Laws, Revised by M.C. Mehta, Delhi Law House, 2007

- P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, Third Edition, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths, Nagpur, 2010
- E. John, A. Matthews, J. Patrick, SAGE Handbook of Environmental Change Vol. I and II SAGE Publication, L.A. 2012
- P.B. Sahasranaman, Oxford Handbook of Environmental Law, Oxford University Press, 2012
- Dr. Vidya Bhagat, Environmental Laws Issues and Concerns, Regal Publication, New Delhi, 2011
- Ritwick Dutta, The Environmental Activists Handbook, Published by Socio-Legal Information Centre, Mumbai, 2002
- Donald Anton and Dinah L. Shelton, Environmental Protection and Human Rights, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2011

MASTER OF LAWS -TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
3RD SEMESTER

(Group -I)

ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION LAW -II
PAPER -XII

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100
Theory Paper: 75
Seminar: 25

Objectives :

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MASTER OF L AWS-TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
3RD SEMESTER

(Group -II)

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL OFFENCES
PAPER -XIV

Objectives : Economic and Social offences affect the very fabric of the society. India is a country where these offences have been rampant since ages. The economic offences apart from causing the individual losses affect material welfare of the community and pose hindrance in the overall progress of the country. The Social offences have been affecting every section of the society be it children, women or people belonging to Scheduled Castes or Tribes etc. Social offences not only cause physical, mental, sexual harassment and violence to the victim but also lead to violation of human dignity. This paper endeavours to make extensive study of causes, extent and impacts of some of the major issues affecting the masses in the country. It seeks to provide in-depth study of laws enacted to prevent and curb these social and economic offences.

Unit -I

Meaning, nature, extent and methods to curb social and economic offences
Offences Affecting Health and Economy
Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988
Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002 including 2012 amendment
The Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006

Unit -II

Offences Affecting Children

MASTER OF LAWS -TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
3RD SEMESTER

(Group -II)

SUBJECT: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND CORPORATE SOCIAL
RESPONSIBILITY

PAPER -XV

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Theory Paper: 75

Seminar: 25

Objectives:_____

Unit -IV

CSR under the Companies Act, 2013 , CSR Committee, the Corporate Social Responsibility (Policy) Rules 2014, Guidelines - Voluntary Guidelines 2009, National Guidelines on Social, Environmental and Economic Responsibility of Business, Corporate Sustainability - Sustainability Reporting (Concept), Business Responsibility Reporting in India.

Suggested Readings :

- Brian D. Fitch, Law Enforcement Ethics, Sage Publications, Inc., 2014
- Inderjit Dube, Corporate Governance, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, 2009.
- Cadbury, Adrian, Corporate Governance and Chairmanship: a personal view, Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Monks, Robert A.G., Corporate Governance, Blackwell Publishers, 2001.
- McGregor, Lynn, The human face of Corporate Governance, Palgrave Publishers, 2000.
- Goergen, Marc, Corporate Governance and Financial Performance, Edward Elgar, 1998.
- Gupta, LC., Corporate Boards and Nominee Directors, Oxford University Press, 1989.
- N. Gopaldasamy, Corporate Governance, Wheeler Publishing , 1998.
- Philip Kotler, Nancy Lee, Corporate Social Responsibility, John Wiley & Sons Inc. 2005.

- Larcker, D. & Tayan, B. Corporate Governance Matters. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson, 2011.
- Ireland, P. Limited Liability, Shareholder Rights and the Problem of Corporate Irresponsibility Cambridge Journal of Economics, 34(5), 2010: 837 -856.
- Soares, C. Corporate Versus Individual Moral Responsibility Journal of Business Ethics Vol. 46, 2003, pp: 143 -150.
- Smith, N. Corporate Social Responsibility: Whether or How? California Management Review Vol. 46, 2003, No. 4 pp. 52 -73.
- Greenfield, W.M. In the Name of Corporate Social Responsibility Business Horizons Vol. 1, 2004, pp.19 -28.

MASTER OF LAWS - TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
3RD SEMESTER

(Group -II)

SUBJECT -BANKING AND INSURANCE LAW
PAPER -XVI

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100
Theory Paper: 75
Seminar: 25

Objective : This course is designed to acquaint the students with the conceptual and operational parameters of banking law and insurance law, the judicial interpretation and the new and emerging dimensions of both the insurance as well as banking.

Unit -I

Nature and development of Banking
Bank nationalization and social control over banking
Banking: Definition, Different kinds of Banks and Functions
Banker and Customer - Relationship between Banker and Customer, Termination of Banker and Customer Relationship
Special Features of Relationship between Banker and Customer - Banker's Obligations, Banker's right, Obligation and right of customers to his banker,

Unit -II

The Recovery of Debt Due to Bank & Financial Institutions Act, 1993 (RDDB&FI) : -
Establishment,
Jurisdiction,
Powers and Authority of Tribunals
Procedure of Tribunals
Recovery of Debt determined by Tribunal
The Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcements of Security Interest Act, 2002
Enforcement of security interest (Sec. 13)
Right to appeal (Section 17, 18)

Unit -III

Negotiable Instruments - Definition
Essential Features of Negotiable Instruments
Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque
Dishonor of Cheques: statutory provisions, condition for commission of offence, condition for cognizance of offence, Defences by officers of the company

Unit -IV

Risk, Meaning, Nature and Principles of Insurance
Types of Contract of Insurance
Insurance against 3rd party (relevant provisions from Motor Vehicle Act 1988)
Consumer protection for Banking and Insurance services
Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act, 2000: - Establishment, Composition, Duties, Powers and Functions

Limitations on Judicial Review
Judicial Review in USA and India
From Marbury to Keshavnanda to I.R. Coelho

Unit -IV

Amendment of Constitution : Comparative Perspectives of USA and India

Theory of Basic Structure: Origin & Development
Separation of powers
Concept of Separation of powers
Checks and Balances
Separation of Powers or Separation of Functions

Public Interest Litigation: US, India
Locus Standi
Judicial Activism
Judicial Accountability

Suggested Readings:

- DD. Basu, Comparative Constitutional Law (2nd ed., Wadhwa, Nagpur)
- M.V. Pylee, Constitutions of the World

Efficiency, Strategic Plan for New and Renewable Energy Sector for the period 2011 -17)

The Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage Act, 2010

Suggested Readings:

- P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, Third Edition, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths, Nagpur, 2010
- E. John, A. Matthews, J. Patrick, SAGE Handbook of Environmental Change Vol. I and II SAGE Publication, L.A. 2012
- P.B. Sahasranaman, Oxford Handbook of Environmental Law, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Sairam BHAT, Natural Resources Conservation Law, SAGE Publication, L.A. 2010
- Jane Holder and Maria Lee, Environment Protection Law and Policy, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007.
- Dr. Vidya Bhagat, Environmental Laws Issues and Concerns, Regal Publication, New Delhi, 2011
- Aruna Venkat, Environmental Law and Policy, Publisher New Arrivals, New Delhi, 2011
- Daniel Bodansky, Jutta Brunnee & Ellen Hay, The Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law, oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007
- Ritwick Dutta, The Environmental Activists Handbook, published by Socio-Legal Information centre, Mumbai, 2002.
- Stuart Bell, Donald McGillivray, The Law and Policy Relating to the Protection of The Environment, Oxford university Press, Oxford, 2004
- Donald Anton and Dinah L. Shelton, Environmental Protection and Human Rights, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2011
- P.S.Jaswal and Nishtha Jaswal, Environmental Law, Pioneer Publications, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2014
- Sairam Bhat, Natural Resources Conservation Law, SAGE Publication, L.A., 2010
- John S. Dryzek, David Schlosberg, Debating the Earth the Environmental Politics Reader, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2005.
- Rohan D

MASTER OF LAWS -TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18

Typology of White Collar Crimes

Unit -IV

Controlling/Regulating White Collar Crimes

Self Control (special focus on resistance to Insider trading)

Whistle Blowing

Government Control

Legal Control Prosecution

Media Influence and impact (impact of throwing limelight on these crimes publicly)

Suggested Readings:

- Gandhirajan, C K 2004, Organised crime, A P H Publishing Corporation
- Nair, P M 2002, Combating Organized crime, Konark Publishers
- Cambridge University Press, 2001, White Collar Crime Explosion: How to protect yourself and your company from prosecution
- Viano, Emilio C 2000 Global Organized Crime and International Security, Ashgate Publishing Limited
- Situ, Yingyi, 2000, Environmental Crime: The Criminal Justice System,s Role in Protecting the Environment, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
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MASTER OF LAWS - TWO YEAR (4 SEMESTER) DEGREE COURSE
SESSION 2017 -18
4TH SEMESTER

(Group -II)

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW
PAPER: XX

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100
Theory Paper: 75
Seminar: 25

Objectives : International trade laws are the collection of national and public international laws which apply to transactions of goods and services across the globe. It is primarily based on the principle of lexmercatoria and lexmaritima i.e, "the law for merchants on land" and "the law for merchants on sea" and has gradually developed from a bilateral treaty to the multilateral treaty regime under the WTO. This paper is offered to understand the provisions of International Trade under the UNCITRAL and WTO dealing with trade liberalization, abolition of trade barriers, unfair trade practices, dispute resolution mechanism, anti-dumping provisions, countervailing duties and Convention of International Sales of Goods.

Unit -I

Private law of International Trade : The UN Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (VIENNA SALES CONVENTION, 1980) - Application of the Convention; General provision of formation of contract of sales of goods; The UNIDROIT Principles of International Commercial Contracts;

Unit -II

International Commercial Trade Terms - INCOTERMS 1990
Carriage of Goods by Sea Bill of Lading or Charter Party; International
Convention on UNCITRAL 33531(5hisf18.8614(rovisions,)-410.285(countervail9u;4.4 39()] 79(977s

Agreement on Safeguards; Agreement on Anti-Dumping; Custom Valuation and WTO; Special and Differential Treatment under the WTO;

Unit -IV

Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures; Trade in Agriculture; Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures; Agreement on Technical Barriers of Trade; TRIPS; TRIMS; Trade in Services; Dispute Settlement Body (DSB) in WTO

Regional Trade Agreements - North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA); the European Union; South Asian Free Trade Area (SAFTA)

Suggested Readings:

- INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND BUSINESS: LAW, POLICY AND ETHICS, Professor Peter Gillies, Professor Gabriël Moens, Cavendish Publishing (Australia)
- Gupta, R. K., World Trade Organization - Text (2 Vols)
- 3. Adamantopoulos, Konstantinos, An Anatomy of the World Trade Organisation (Kluwer Law International, 1997).
- 4. Correa, Carlos. M, IPRs, The WTO and Developing Countries (Zed Books Ltd, London, 2000).
- 5. Day, D. M. and Griffin, Bernardette, The Law of International Trade (Butterworths and Lexis Nexis, London, 2003).
- 6. Dijck, Pitol, Vom and Faber, Gemit, Challenges to the New World Trade Organisation (Kluwer Law International, The Netherlands, 1996).
- 7. Honnold, John, Uniform Law for International Sales under the 1980 United Nations Sales Convention (Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 1982).
- 8. Jayaraj, C. & Govindaraj, V. C, Non-Resident Indians and Private International Law (ISIL & Hope India Publications, New Delhi, 2008) 01(Services)-29.6286(;)-20.645418.8f(PS;)-20

- 15. P. Kindleberger, International Economics (Richard Irwin Homewood, Illinois, Indian Edition 1987).
- 16. B.O. Soderston, International Economics , (McMillan Press Ltd., 1990).
- Dominick, Salavatore, International Economics , (John Wiley & Sons (Asia) pte Ltd.7th edition, 2001).
- 17. Bhagwati,J.N, International Trade: Selected Readings (McMilan University Press,1998).
- 18. Krugman P.R. and Obstfeld Maurice, International Economics -Theory and Policy (Addison -Wesley, 2000)
