

**PANJAB UNIVERSITY, CHANDIGARH**





## **FIRST SEMESTER**

### **D.S. 1: NATIONAL SECURITY CONCEPTUAL ASPECTS**

**Objective:** The paper deals with the conceptual aspects of national security; its objective, nature, character and emerging trends.

### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.



8. L. J. Kavic, *India's Quest for Security, 1947-1965*, (New York, Columbia University Press, 1962).
9. P. N. Kathpalia, *National security perspectives*, (New Delhi, Lancer International, 1986).
10. R. N. Mishra, *Indian Ocean & India's Security*, (New Delhi, Mittal Publishers, 1985).
11. Rajendra Prasad, *India's Security in 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, (New Delhi, Dominant, 2001)
12. Thomas Raju & Amit Gupta, *India's Nuclear Security*, (New Delhi, Sage/Vister, 2000).
- 13.

### **Section-I**

1. The study of International Relations, Theory and Practice:
  - a) Idealist Approach
  - b) Realist and Neo-Realist Approaches
  - c) Liberal and Neo-Liberal Approaches
  - d) Marxist and other Radical Approaches
  - e) Decision making Approach and Game theory.

### **Section-II**

2. International Security: Meaning, Concept and Current relevance in term of
  - a) Balance of Power
  - b) Balance of Terror
  - c) Collective Security
  - d) Comprehensive Security

### **Section-III**

3. Economic Issues and Foreign Policy Challenges in 21<sup>st</sup> Century
  - a) Globalization
  - b) Non State actors, Multinational Corporations
  - c) Sustainable Development
  - d) Transfer of Technology

### **Section-IV**

4. International Institutions: International Trade regimes (WTO, IMF, World Bank Asian Development Bank )
5. International Inequities
  - a) Issues Impinging on International Inequities
  - b) Processes of Divergence Leading to Conflict
  - c) Processes of Convergence Prompting Cooperation

### **Suggested readings:**

1. Hans J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations, (New Delhi, Kalyani, 1985).
2. Kanta Ahuja et. Al, (edit), Regime Transformation & Global Realignment, Indo-European Dialogue on Post-Cold War World (Delhi, Sage, 1993).
3. Kashi Prasad Misra and K. R. Narayanan, Non-alignment in contemporary

5. Mahendra Kapoor, Theoretical Aspect of International Politics, (Delhi, Shiva Lal Agarwala, 1972).
6. Noam Chomsky, World Orders: Old & New (Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998).
7. Norman D. Palmer and Howard Perkins, International Relations (Calcutta, Scientific Book Agency, 1985)
8. Paul Kennedy, Preparing for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, (Delhi, Harper Collins, 1995).
9. Rama S. Melkote and A. Narasimha Rao, International Relations, (Delhi, Sterling, 1992).
- 10.

4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question should not exceed 30 words and shall carry 2 marks.
5. Attempt 4 questions in all from Sections I to IV selecting at least one from each Section.

### **Section - I**

1. Sun Tzu's Art of War
2. Kautilya's Philosophy of War, Diplomacy and foreign Policy

### **Section- II**

3. Machiavelli's views on Art of War
4. Vauban's theories on the Impact of Science on War, Fortification and Siege Warfare
5. Frederick's views on War

### **Section- III**

6. Clausewitz's views on War: Theories, Strategies and Tactics
7. Fuller's views on Mechanized Warfare

### **Section-IV**

8. Mahan's contribution to the Sea Power and Naval Warfare
9. Theories on Strategic Air-Power: Views of Douhet and Mitchell

### **Suggested readings:**

1. A. T. Mahan, The influence of Sea Power Upon History 1660- 1783, (Dehradun, Natraj Publishers, 2003).
2. Brian, W. Blout, (edit), Global Geostrategy: Mackinder and the Defence of the West, (2005).
3. Carl Von Clausewitz, On War, (London, Kegan Paul, 1908).
4. Col. J. F. C. Fuller, On Future War, (London, Sifton Praed & Co. Ltd. 1928).
5. E. M. Earle, Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, (Princeton University Press, 1948).

6. Jay Luvaas, Napoleon on the art of war, (Michigan, University of Michigan, 1999).
7. Martin Van Creveld, The Art of War & Military thought, (London, Cassell & Co., Wellington House, 2000).
8. Quincy Wright, A Study of War, (Illinois, University of Chicago press, 1942).
9. R.Shamasastry, Essentials of Indian Statecraft: Kautilya's Arthasastra for Contemporary readers, (Mysore, Mysore Printing & Publishing House, 1961).
10. Shekhar Adhikari, Modern Strategic Thought Machiavelli to Nuclear Warfare, (New Delhi, Kilaso Books, 2004).
- 11.

### **Section-I**

1. State, Society and Armed forces
2. Military organization: Discipline, Leadership, Hierarchy, Coordination, Motivation and Morale in the Armed forces
3. Military Coup: Types, Causes and Effects

### **Section-II**

4. Sociology of war:
  - a) Social causes and Mobilization for War
  - b) Adjustment and Emotional problems during War
5. Post-war social problems:
  - a) Prisoners of War
  - b) Problems of large scale disbandment of personnel
  - c) Rehabilitation and social adjustment of Servicemen relieved after War

### **Section-III**

6. Ex-Servicemen Personnel: Problems and Rehabilitation
7. Civil-Military relations in Democratic and Non Democratic systems
8. Role of Armed Forces in Aid to Civil Authority

### **Section-IV**

9. Role of Armed Forces as an agent of Social change, Modernization and Economic Development
10. Women in the Armed Forces

### **Suggested readings:**

1. A K Lal, Transformation of the Indian Armed Forces: 2025, (USI, Vij Books India Pvt Ltd, 2012).
2. Alix Stracheys, The Unconscious Motives of War, (London, Allen, 1957).
3. Anil Kumar Singh, Military and Media (New Delhi, Lancer Publishers & Distributors, 2006).
4. Apurba Kundu, Militarism in India: The Army and Civil Society in Consensus, ( U.K, I. B. Tauris, 1988).

5. C. W. Mills, *The Power Elite*, (New York, Oxford University Press, 1959).
6. D. Feld Maury , *Structure of violence: armed forces as social systems*, (New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1977).
7. Eric A. Nordlinger, *Soldiers in Politics: Military Coups and Governments*, (London, Prentice-Hall, 1977).
8. Helena Carreiras, *Gender and the Military: Women in the Armed Forces of Western Democracies*, (London/New York, Routledge, 2006).
9. J. A. Khan, *Indian Armed Forces and Society*, (New Delhi, Anmol Publication,2006).
10. Jacques Van Doorn, (edit), *Armed Forces and Society: Sociological Essays*, (Mouton, 1968).
11. Johnson John (edit), *Race, Class & Military: The Role of the Military in Under-developed Countries*, (Princeton, Princeton Un

- (ii) For improvement and reappear candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

**The paper setter must put below mentioned note in the question paper.**

**NOTE:**

1. The maximum marks for the theory paper shall be 80
2. The duration of examination shall be three hours.
3. There shall be nine questions in all, one compulsory and two questions each from Section I to IV
4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question should not exceed 30 words and shall carry 2 marks.
5. Attempt 4 questions in all from Sections I to IV selecting at least one from each Section.

**Section-I**

1. Globalization and Security:
  - I. Define Globalization and its Implications for Sovereignty
  - II. Impact of Globalization on:
    - a) Information flow

4. Regional Organizations: EU, GCC, ASEAN, BIMSTEC, SAARC, SCO, BRICS, APEC, OIC, EAS

#### **Section-IV**

5. Cold War and Detente:
  - a) Cold War : Meaning and Evolution
  - b) Deterrence and Detente : Meaning, Nature and Scope
  - c) New Cold War
  - d) Emerging World Order
6. Issues of Nuclear Proliferation
7. Disarmament & Arms Control: Different types, efforts and achievements of UN.

#### **Suggested readings:**

1. Clive Jones and Caroline Kennedy, International Security in a Global age, (London, Frank Cass Publishers, 2000).
2. G. H. Jansen, Afro Asia and Non Alignment, (London, Faber & Faber, 1986).
3. Hans J. Morgenthau, Politics among Nations, (New Delhi, Kalyani, 1985).
4. Henry Kissinger: Diplomacy (Simon and Schister, 1994).
5. John Spanier, Games Nations play (London, C Q Press, 1990).
6. K. P. Saksena, Reforming the Sectioned Nations: the challenge of relevance, (New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1993).
7. Kanta Ahuja, (edit), Regime Transformation & Global Realignment: Indo-European Dialogue on Post-Cold War World (Delhi, Sage, 1993).
8. Ken Booth and Steve Smith (edit), International Relations Theory Today, (Oxford, Polity Press, 1995).
- 9.

**D.S. 6: STRATEGIC ASPECTS OF INDIA'S SECURITY**

**Objective:** The security has both outward and inward Approach. The various security doctrines and higher defence organization forms the highlight of the paper.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For improvement and reappear candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

**The paper setter must put below mentioned note in the question paper.**

**NOTE:**









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## **THIRD SEMESTER**

### **D.S. 9: SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND NATIONAL SECURITY**

**Objective:** The paper converges on the role of science and technology in National Security and impact of new and emerging technologies on warfare.

### **SECTION-III**

5. International Interdependence and Transfer of Technology
6. Political, Military and Economic impact of Transfer of Technology
7. International Technology Control Regimes

### **SECTION-IV**

8. New Technologies and their relevance to Security system:
  - a) Rockets and Missiles
  - b) Information and Communication Technology (ICT) /Cyber/Hacking.
  - c) Bio-Technology
  - d) LASERS/Satellite
  - e) Dual Technology
  - f) NMD
  - g) Stealth
  - h) Net Assessment
  - i) WMD
  - j) Nano Technology
  - k) UAV's
9. Electronic Warfare and Application of Electronic System in the Military Activities, C5I<sub>2</sub>SR

### **Suggested readings:**

1. B. S. Nanda, Science Technology in India's Transformation, (New Delhi, Concept, 1986)
2. D. M. Desoutter, Aircraft and Missiles: What They are, What They Do and How They Work, (London, Faber, 1989)
3. G. D. Bakshi, War in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, (Delhi, Lancer Publishers, 1997)
4. Gerald Wendt, Prospects of Nuclear Power and Technology, (Van Nostrand, 1957)
5. Iqtidar Alam Khan, Gunpowder and Firearms: Warfare in Medieval India, (New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2004)

6. J. N. Nanda, Science and Technology in India's transformation, (New Delhi, Concept Pub. Co, 1986)
7. Jayanta Kumar Ray, Security in the missile age, (New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 2006)
8. Joseph A. Angelo Jr., Nuclear Technology ( New Delhi, Pentagon Press, 2009)
9. Macacy Kannets, Technology in World Arms and Armour, (London, 1961).
10. Michael O. Hanlon, Technology Change and the Future of Warfare, (New Delhi, Manas Publication, 2005)
11. Paul Leventhal, Sharon Tanzer and Steven Dolley, Nuclear Power and The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: Can we have one without the other? (Brassey's, 2002).
12. R. K. Suri, T. N. Chhabra, Cyber crime, (New York, Pentagon Press, 2004).
13. Samir K. Sen, Military Technology and Defence Industrialization, (New Delhi, Manas Publications, 2000).
14. Shantanu Dayal, C4I2SR for Indian Army: A Cost Effective System ( New Delhi, KW Publishers, 2012).
15. Thomas & Hamnas, On War in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, (New Delhi, Manas Publications, 2004).
16. U. R. Rao, India's Rise as a Space Power, (New Delhi, Cambridge University Press, 2011).

**D.S. 10: AREA STUDY – CHINA**

**Objective:** The paper focuses on geography and history of China with special emphasis on its defence policy, strategy, military modernization plans and relations with other countries.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For improvement and reappear candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

**The paper setter must put below mentioned note in the question paper.**

**NOTE:**

1. The maximum marks for theory paper shall be 80
2. The duration of examination shall be three hours.
3. There shall be nine questions in all, one compulsory and two questions each from Section I to IV
4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question should not exceed 30 words and shall carry 2 marks.
5. Attempt 4 questions in all from Sections I to IV selecting at least one from each Section.

**SECTION-I**

1. Military Geography of China: Location, Size and Strategic importance
2. Population, Composition and Characteristics of major Ethnic groups

**SECTION-II**

3. Detailed History of China until the establishment of Communist regime
4. Determinants of Foreign and Defence Policy of China

**SECTION-III**

5. China's Military Modernization Programme
6. China's Nuclear & Space Development Programme

**SECTION-IV**

7. China's relations with:
  - a) USA
  - b) India
  - c) Russia
  - d) Japan
  - e) Pakistan





5. Attempt 4 questions in all from Sections I to IV selecting at least one from each Section.

**SECTION – I**

1. Alexander's Invasion of India with special reference to the Battle of Hydaspes
2. Military system of Mauryas, Guptas and Cholas

**SECTION-II**

3. Military system of the Rajputs and their Art of Warfare with special reference to the Battles of Tarain- 1191, 1192 A.D
4. Babar's Invasion of India with special reference to the Battles of Panipat & Military System of Mughals under Akbar

**SECTION-III**

5. Military organization of Marathas under Shivaji :
  - a) Evolution of Guerilla Warfare
  - b)

**Suggested readings :**

1. B J. N. Sarkar, Shivaji and His Times (New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1973).
- 2.

16. S. T. Das, Indian Military- Its History & Development, (Delhi, Sagar Publications, 1969).
17. Sarva Daman Singh, Ancient Indian Warfare: With Special Reference To The Vedic Period (Leiden, Brill, 1965).
18. Shamashastri, Arthasastra (Mysore, Mysore Printing & Publishing House, 1961).
19. V.R. Ramachandra Dikshitkar, War in Ancient India (Madras, Macmillan, 1948).

### **D.S. 13: INDIAN OCEAN AND INDIA'S MARITIME SECURITY**

**Objective:** The paper focuses on geo-strategic significance & geo-political environment in Indian Ocean while emphasizing on India's Maritime Security. Moreover, it will deal with India's Maritime Security infrastructure, naval doctrine and capability of the country.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For improvement and reappear candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

**The paper setter must put below mentioned note in the question paper.**

#### **NOTE:**

1. The maximum marks for the theory paper shall be 80.
2. The duration of examination shall be three hours.
3. There shall be nine questions in all, one compulsory and two questions each from Section I to IV
4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question shall be of 2 marks.

## **SECTION-I**

1. Geo-Strategic Importance of the Indian Ocean

## **SECTION –II**

- (a) Security of Sea Lanes
- (b) Coastal Security
- (c) Maritime Security

## **SECTION –III**

- 5 Security of India's Exclusive Economic Zone
6. Bilateral 941( )497.559095(l)22.33TJ /R235O255037( )15.812( )-253 11.28 Tf 8.64 0 T3

5. Kanishka Nand Lal, Indian Ocean and peace zone politics. (New Delhi, Kanishka Publication, 1985).
6. Kumar Narendra, Challenges in the Indian Ocean Region: Response Options, (New Delhi, Centre for Land Warfare Studies, 2011).
7. Kanishka Prabha, India's coast and ocean management, (New Delhi, Prabhas Chandra Publishers, 2005).
8. Michel David and Sticklor Russell, Indian Ocean Rising: Maritime Security and Policy Challenges,(London, Henry L. Stimson Centre, 2012).
9. Mihir k. Roy, War in the Indian Ocean, (New Delhi, Lancer Publisher, 1995).
10. Misra, R.N., Indian Ocean and India's security, (New Delhi, MNn, Public sdos, 10).

**The paper setter must put below mentioned note in the question paper.**

**NOTE:**

1. The maximum marks for the theory paper shall be 80.
2. The duration of examination shall be three hours.
3. There shall be nine questions in all, one compulsory and two questions each from Section I to IV.
4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question should not exceed 30 words and shall carry 2 marks.
5. Attempt 4 questions in all from Sections I to IV selecting at least one from each Section.

**SECTION-I**

- a) Division of Germany and the Berlin Blockade
- b) The Hungarian Uprising 1956
- c) Czechoslovakian crisis 1968
- d) East European Revolution 1989

**SECTION-II**

2. Arab-Israel and Gulf Conflicts:
  - Arab- Israel War 1948-49
  - Suez War 1956-57
  - The six day war 1967
  - The Yom Kippur war 1973
  - Iran-Iraq War 1981-88

**SECTION-III**

3. Wars in South Asia:
  - (a) Indo Pak Wars (1947-48, 1965,1971)
  - (b) India China War 1962
4. Wars in East Asia:
  - a) Korean War 1950-53
  - b) Vietnam War

## **SECTION-IV**

5.

**FOURT**



5. Dipanker Banerjee, (ed.) *Security Studies in South Asia: Changes and Challenges*, (New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 2000).
6. Eric Gonsalves & Nancy Jetly, *The Dynamics of South Asia, Regional Cooperation and SAARC*, (New Delhi, Sage Publication, 1999).  
  
Jacques Kathryn, *Bangladesh India and Pakistan: International Relations and Regional Tensions in South Asia*, (London, Macmillan, 2000).
8. Kishore C. Dash, *Regionalism in South Asia: Negotiating Cooperation, Institutional Structures*, (Oxon, Routledge, 2008).
9. Kodikara Shelton, *External Compulsions of South Asian Politics*, (New Delhi, Sage Publication, 1998).
10. Manas Chatterji, *Conflict and Peace in South Asia*, (United Kingdom, Emerald Group Publishing, 2008).
11. Nihar R Nayak, *Cooperative Security Framework for South Asia*, (New Delhi, Pentagon Press, 2013).
12. Shanthie Mariet D'Souza, Rajshree Jetly, *Perspectives on South Asian Security*, (World Scientific, Singapore, 2012).
13. Sudhir Kumar Singh, *Terrorism: A Global Phenomenon*, (Delhi, Authors Press, 2000).
14. Sultan Hafeez Rahman, Sridhar Khatri, Hans-Peter Brunner, *Regional Integration and Economic Development in South Asia*, (USA, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2012).
15. Swarna Rajagopalan, *Security and South Asia: Ideas, Institutions and Initiatives*, (Routledge, New Delhi, 2014).





11.

4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question should not exceed 30 words and

3. E. Sridharan, *The India-pakistan Nuclear Relationship: Theories Of Deterrence And International Relations*, Routledge, 2007.
4. Gurmeet Kanwal, *Pakistans Proxy War*, Lancer Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.
5. Jagdish P Jain, *China, Pakistan, and Bangladesh*, Radiant Publishers, New Delhi, 1974.
6. Jai Prakash Sharma, *Federal systems of India and Pakistan: A comparative perspective*, Printwell Publishers: Exclusive distributor, Rupa Books International, Jaipur, India : 1987.
7. Jaswinder Kumar, *Irritants in Indo-Pak relations*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
8. K.K. Bhardwaj, *Pakistan's March to Democracy and Liberalism*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
9. Kapil Kak, Amitabh Mattoo, Happymon Jacob(eds), *India & Pakistan: Pathways Ahead*, K W Publishers, New Delhi, 2007.
10. Rajvir Singh, *U.S.- Pakistan and India: Strategic relations*, Chugh Publications, Allahabad, 1985.
11. Rizwan Zeb, Suba Chandran, *Indo-Pak Conflicts*, Cambridge University Press, 2005.
12. Saeed Shafqat (edited), *Contemporary issues in Pakistan studies*, Lahore: Azad, 1998.
13. Sahdev Vohra, *Fifty Years of Pakistan*, Intellectual Book Corner, New Delhi, 1998.
14. Shuja Nawaz, *Crossed Swords - Pakistan, Its Army, and the Wars Within*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2008.
15. Verinder Grover & Ranjana Arora, (eds.) *50 years of Indo-Pak relations*, (3Vols), Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1998.

**OPTIONAL PAPERS (ANY ONE WILL BE OPTED)**

**D.S. 18: MAJOR CONFLICTS IN POST COLD WAR ERA**

**Objective:** This paper gives an overview of major conflicts having taken place in various regions of the world after Cold War, giving broad reference to strategy and tactics.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii)

## **SECTION-II**

Kargil War 1999  
Rise and fall of Taliban in Afghanistan  
Post 9/11 Global war on terror in Af Pak region  
Srilankan Tamil Crisis  
East Timor Crisis 1999  
Senkaku islands Dispute  
South China Sea dispute

## **SECTION-III**

3. West Asia:

a) 6.0217(a)18.(a)18.469(r)-7.31915(i)1.405112.96 Td ( )-27.8009(J)303.405112.96 Td ( )-210.6383(i)1  
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5. Deepinder Singh, The IPKF in Sri Lanka, (Noida, Trishul Publication, 2001).
6. James Gow, Triumph of Lack of will: International Diplomacy and the Yugoslav War, (London, Hurst, 1997).
7. Kaplan Robert D., Asia's Cauldron : The South China Sea and the End of a Stable Pacific. (Random House, 2014).
8. Karlekar Hiranmay, Endgame in Afghanistan. (Sage Publications India, 2012).
9. Lowe Peter, The Causes and Consequences of Seperatist Conflicts in Sri Lanka: Tamil Seperatism and Civil War Case Study. (2014).
10. Malik V. P., Kargil : From Surprise to Victory. (Harpar Collins India, 2006).
11. McCants William, The ISIS Apocalypse : The History, Strategy and Doomsday Vision of the Islamic State. (Macmillian, 2015)
12. Robert Brad, (edit) Order and Disorder after the Cold War, (Cambridge, M A, 1995).
13. Sakwa Richard, Frontline Ukraine : Crisis in the Borderlands (I. B. Tauris, 2014).
14. Sreedhar, The Gulf: Scramble for Security, (New Delhi, ABC, 1983).
15. Susan Woodward, Balkan Tragedy Washington, Brookings Institution, 1995).
16. V. D. Chopra (edit) Rise of Terrorism and Secessionism in Eurasia, (New Delhi, Gyan, 2001).
17. W. Danspeckgruber and Tripps (edit), The Iraqi Aggression against Kuwait (Colorado, Boulder, 1996).

### **D.S. 19: NON -TRADITIONAL DIMENSIONS OF INDIA'S SECURITY**

**Objective:** The paper deals with hosts of non-traditional threats to India's security. Such threats which are of unorthodox nature find their impact on the country from inside and also a convenient leverage by the adversary in the larger gambit of threats to the country in the new millennium.

### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For improvement and reappear candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

**The paper setter must put below mentioned note in the question paper.**

**NOTE:**

1. The maximum marks for the theory paper shall be 80.
2. The duration of examination shall be three hours.
3. There shall be nine questions in all, one compul

**Suggested readings:**

1. Swain Ashok, Understanding Emerging Security Challenges: Threats and Opportunities, (U.K. Routledge, 2013).
2. Bhatt M.S, Poverty and Food Security in India: Problems and Policies,(New Delhi, Aakar Books, 2004).
3. Buzan Barry, Ole Waever and Jaap de Wilde, Theory on Non- traditional security threats, **Security: A New Framework for Analysis**, (Colorado, Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers ,1998).
4. Dixit, K.C., 2012, Building army's human resource for sub-conventional warfare, (New Delhi, Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, 2012).
- 5.

## **D.S. 20: INTERNAL SECURITY CHALLENGES OF INDIA**

**Objective:** The paper dwells on various internal security challenges to India's Security and also deals with India's policy response to counter these challenges.

### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii)

## **SECTION-II**

2. Case studies :
  - (a) Jammu & Kashmir Insurgency
  - (b) Punjab Insurgency
3. Problem of Left wing extremism and terrorism

## **SECTION -III**

4. Internal s w((t)1.40381( )-26.5957(w)19.8728(i)-)31.9149( )-6 /R23 11.28 euc11.28 Tf 131.40425494(-

12. Mathur, K.M., Police, Law and Internal Security, (New Delhi, Gyan Publishing House, 1996).
13. Paleri National Security: Imperatives and Challenges, (Mumbai, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2008).
14. Bhattacharya, P., Tridib Chakraborti, Shibashis Chatterjee, Anatomy of Fear: Essays on India's Internal Security, (New Delhi, Lancers Books, 2004).
15. Bhonsle, R.K., India's National Security: The Asymmetrical Challenges, (New Delhi, United Service Institution of India, 2004).
16. Paranjpe, S., India's Internal Security: Issues & Perspectives, (New Delhi, Kalinga Publications, 2009).