



PANJAB UNIVERSITY, CHANDIGARH-160014 (INDIA)
(Estd. under the Panjab University Act VII of 1947—enacted by the Govt. of India)

FACULTY OF ARTS

SYLLABI

FOR

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER SYSTEM
EXAMINATIONS, 2011-2012)

- : 0:-

**APPLICABILITY OF REGULATIONS FOR THE TIME
BEING IN FORCE**

Notwithstanding the integrated nature of a course spread over more than one academic year, the regulations in force at the time a student joins a course shall hold good only for the examinations held during or at the end of the academic year. Nothing in these regulations shall be deemed to debar the University from amending the regulations subsequently and the amended regulations, if any, shall apply to all students whether old or new.

GUIDELINES FOR CONTINUOUS INTERNAL ASSESSMENT (20%) FOR REGULAR STUDENTS OF POST-GRADUATE COURSES of M.A. Political Science (Semester System)
(Effective from the First Year Admissions for the Academic Session 2005-2006)

1. The Syndicate has approved the following guidelines, mode of testing and evaluation including Continuous Internal Assessment of students :

- (i) Terminal Evaluation : 80 %
- (ii) Continuous Assessment : 20 %
- (iii) Continuous Assessment may include written assignment, snap tests, participation in discussions in the class, term papers, attendance etc.
- (iv) In order to incorporate an element of Continuous Internal Assessment of students, the Colleges/Departments will conduct **one** written test as quantified below :
 - (a) Written Test : 25 (reduced to 5)
 - (b) Snap Test : 25 (reduced to 5)
 - (c) Participation in Class Discussion : 15 (reduced to 3)
 - (d) Term Paper : 25 (reduced to 5)
 - (e) Attendance : 10 (reduced to 2)

Total : 100 reduced to 20

2. Weightage of 2 marks for attendance component out of 20 marks for Continuous Assessment shall be available only to those students who attend 75% and more of classroom lectures/seminars/workshops. The break-up of marks for

OUTLINES OF TESTS, SYLLABI AND COURSES OF READING I

Course XII : *The candidates are required to offer any one of th*

FIRST SEMESTER**Course I : WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I****INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be **9** questions in all. The first question is **compulsory** and shall be short answer type containing 15 short questions spread over the whole syllabus to be answered in about 25 to 30 words each. The candidates are required to attempt any 10 short answer type questions carrying 20 marks i.e. 2 marks for each. Rest of the paper shall contain **4** units. Each unit shall have **two** questions, and the candidates shall be given internal choice of attempting one question from each Unit – 4 in all. Each question will carry 15 marks.

Objectives : This paper aims to introduce to the students to the major themes of western political thought. This will be done by undertaking an in-depth study of the key thinkers of this tradition.

Unit-I

1. Plato.
2. Aristotle.

Unit- II

1. St. Augustine.
2. St. Thomas Aquinas.

Unit-III

1. Machiavelli.
2. Hobbes.

Unit-IV

1. Locke.
2. Rousseau.

Essential Readings :

In addition to some sections from the original texts of the thinkers mentioned in the course (to be specified by the course-teacher), the students may refer to the following secondary literature :

General Text Books :

1. Dunning, W.A., *A History of Political Theories*, Allahabad (any edition).
2. Ebenstein, William, *Great Political Thinkers*, IBH, Oxford (any edition).
3. Sabine, G.H., *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and IBH, Bombay (any edition).
4. Russell, Bertand, *History of Western Philosophy*, Simon and Schuster, New York (any edition).
5. Strauss, Leo and Joseph Cropsey, *History of Political Philosophy*, Rand McNally, 1968.

Course II : KEY CONCEPTS IN POLITICAL ANALYSIS**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be **9** questions in all. The first question is **compulsory** and shall be short answer type containing 15 short questions spread over the whole syllabus to be answered in about 25 to 30 words each. The candidates are required to attempt any 10 short answer type questions carrying 20 marks i.e. 2 marks for each. Rest of the paper shall contain **4** units. Each unit shall have **two** questions, and the candidates shall be given internal choice of attempting one qu

Essential Readings

- Austin, Granville, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1966.
- Austin, Granville, *Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the*

Unit 3

1. *2002 Jammu and Kashmir Assembly*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Bhagat A.K., *Elections and Electoral Reforms*, Vikas Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
3. Bhambhri, C.P., *The Indian Prime Minister: A Framework for Political Analysis*, The Indian Law Institute, New Delhi.
4. *Change*, Vol II, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Konark Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
6. Lyngdoh J. M., *Chronicle of an Impossible Election: The Election Commission and the*
7. Manor James, ed., *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of Prime Minister in India*, Viking Press, New Delhi, 1994.
8. Mehra Ajay K. and V. A. Pai Panandiker, *The Indian Cabinet: A Study in Governance*,
9. Morris Jones W.H., *Parliament in India*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia,
10. Noorani, A G, *Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States*, Oxford University press, New Delhi, 2002.
11. PA, 1957.
12. Rudolph Lloyd and Susanne, *The Realm of Institutions: State Formation and Institutional*

Unit 4

Journals to be Consulted

- ***Economic and Political Weekly***: Individual Articles/commentaries on Indian states and also all special issues on state assembly elections from 1989 onwards (Free access to four latest Issues only on web)
 - ***Seminar*** Selected issues (Free access to Archive on Web) type start search <http://www.india-seminar.com/semsearch.htm>
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Course IV : INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS : AN HISTORICAL OVERVIEW**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For

SECOND SEMESTER

Course V : WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT (II)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be **9** questions in all. The first question is **compulsory** and shall be short answer type containing 15 short questions spread over the whole syllabus to be answered in about 25 to 30 words each. The candidates are required to attempt any 10 short answer type questions carrying 20 marks i.e. 2 marks for each. Rest of the paper shall contain **4** units. Each unit shall have **two** questions, and the candidates shall be given internal choice of attempting one question from each Unit – 4 in all. Each question will carry 15 marks.

Objectives : This paper aims to introduce to the students the major themes of western political thought. For this purpose, the paper undertakes a study of the key thinkers of this tradition.

Unit-I

1. Jeremy Bentham.
2. J.S. Mill.

Unit-II

1. Hegel.
2. Karl Marx.

Unit-III

1. Antonio Gramsci .
2. Herbert Marcuse.

Unit-IV

1. Hannah Arendt.
2. John Rawls.

Essential Readings :

In addition to some sections from the original texts of the thinkers mentioned in the course (to be specified by the course-teacher), the students may refer to the following literature :

1. Plamenatz, John, *The English Utilitarians*, Basin Blackwell, Oxford, 1949.
2. Thakurdas, Frank, *The English Utilitarians and Idealists*, Vis.0723(Tf 153.6 0 252(h)-6.0241(.45768(t)0.(l)0.89126(241(d)

Suggested Readings :

1. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Bentham's Political Thought*,

Course VII : INDIAN POLITICS : POLITICAL PROCESSES (Compulsory)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii)

Essential Readings

1. Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994, Introduction.
2. Chandhoke, Neera and Praveen Priyadarshi, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics*, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2009
3. Corbridge, Stuart and John Harriss, *Reinventing India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
4. deSouza, Peter and E Sridharan, *India's Political Parties*, New Delhi, Sage, 2007.
5. Francine, Frankel, et al, eds., *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
6. Jayal, Niraja Gopal, ed., *Democracy in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
7. Kaviraj Sudipta, *The Trajectories of the Indian State*

13. Rudolph, Lloyd and Susanne, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: Political Economy of the State in India*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1987.
14. Satyamurthy, T.V., ed., *State and Nation in the Context of Social Change*, vol. 1, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1994.
15. Vora, Rajendra and Suhas Palshikar, eds, *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.

Unit 2

1. Adeney, Katherine and Saez Lawrence, eds., *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*,

14. Patnaik, Prabhat, "Political Strategies of Economic Development," in Partha Chatterjee, ed., *Wages of Freedom, Fifty Years of the Indian Nation-State* Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
15. Rudolph, L. and Susanne Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of Indian States*, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1988.
16. Shah, Ghanshyam, ed., *State and Social Movements*, Sage, Delhi, 1999.

Journals/Newspapers to be Consulted

1. ***Economic and Political Weekly***: Individual Articles/commentaries on Indian states and also all special issues

Course-VIII : Theories of International Relations

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES:

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
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There shall be **9** questions in all. The first question is **compulsory** and shall be short answer type containing 15 short questions spread over the whole syllabus to be answered in about 25 to 30 words each. The candidates are required to attempt any 10 short answer type questions carrying 20 marks i.e. 2 marks for each. Rest of the paper shall contain **4** units. Each unit shall have **two** questions, and the candidates shall be given internal choice of attempting one question from each Unit – 4 in all. Each question will carry 15 marks.

Rational of the Course

The key objective of this course is to provide a comprehensive overview of the major theories in IR, covering the entire disciplinary spectrum from mainstream approaches such as realism, liberalism and constructivism to critical approaches such as postcolonialism, postmodernism and feminism. Whereas the course content remains largely theoretical, both historical and contemporary practices are taken as illustrative examples, particularly illuminating non-Western perspectives. This course is expected to act as a catalyst for students to think creatively and critically in search of ‘global’ International Relations that is inclusive of non-Western perspectives and traditions.

The course has four units and each unit is presented with the help of key concepts. Each unit has essential readings that offer a basic introduction to the topic. Students are advised to familiarize themselves with the essential readings before the lecture and follow up with the specified recommended readings. During class discussion, they will be expected to critically evaluate the essential readings and attempt to uncover all possible nuances of an argument.

Course Outlines

I: Introducing Practice-Theory Interface:

International practices, disciplinary lineage of IR, role and significance of theory, units and levels of analysis, practices of IR

II: Mainstream IR Theories:

Realism (national interest, national power, national security, security dilemma, balance of power, structural realism, defensive/offensive realism); *Liberalism* (interdependence, neoliberal institutionalism, commercial liberalism, democratic peace theory, international law, regimes, world public opinion).

III. Constructivism and the 'English School':

Identity, social construction of knowledge and the construction of social reality

IV: Critical IR theories and Non-Western Perspectives:

Marxism, poststructuralism, postmodernism, postcolonialism, feminism, ecological, 'global' IR

READINGS**Unit I*****Essential Readings:***

Adler, E. and Pouliot, V. (2011) 'International Practices', *International Theory*, 3(1): 1-36.

Brown, C. and Ainley, K. (2005) 3rd Edition, *Understanding International Relations* Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

Snyder, J. (2004) 'One World, Rival Theories', *Foreign Policy*, 145: 52-62.

Walt, S. M. (1998) 'International Relations: One World, Many Theories,' *Foreign Policy* (Spring 1998): 29-46.

Recommended Readings:

Donnelly, J. (2015) 'The Discourse of Anarchy in IR', *International Theory: A Journal of International Politics, Law and Philosophy*, 7(3): 393-425.

Holsti, K.J. (1998) 'Scholarship in an Era of Anxiety: The Study of International Politics during the Cold War', *Review of International Studies* 24(5): 17-46.

Sørensen, G. S. (1998) 'IR Theory after the Cold War', *Review of International Studies*, 24(5): 83-100.

Unit II

Essential Readings

Doyle, M. (1997)

Unit IV

Essential Readings:

Bajpai, K. and Mallavarapu, S. (2005) *International Relations in India: Bringing Theory Back Home*, New Delhi: Orient Blackswan.

Derian, J.D. (1995) *International Theory: Critical Investigations*, Houndmills: Macmillan.

Linklater, A. (1990) *Beyond Realism and Marxism: Critical Theory and International Relations*, Houndmills: Macmillan.

Neuman, S.G. (1998) *International Relations Theory and the Third World*, Houndmills: Macmillan.

Recommended Readings:

Devetak, R. (1996) 'Critical Theory', in Scott Burchill et al., *Theories of International Relations*, New York: St. Martin's: 145-178.

Mohammed, A. (2002) 'Inequality and Theorizing in International Relations: The Case for Subaltern Realism', *International Studies Review*, 4:2: 27-48.

Linklater, A. (1996) 'The Achievements of Critical Theory' in Steve Smith, Ken Booth

Suggested Readings :

1. Altekar, A.S., *State and Government in Ancient India* (Patna, Motilal Banarasi Dass, 1971), 3rd Edition.
2. Chausalkar, Ashok, 'Politics of Arthashastra Tradition', *Indian Journal of Political Science*, January-March, 1981.
3. Chaudhri, R.K., *Kautilya's Political Ideas and Institutions* (Varanasi, Chowkhamba Sanskrit Series, 1971).
4. Ghoshal, U.N., *A History of Indian Political Ideas* (London, OUP, 1959).
5. Jayaswal, K.P., *Hindu Polity*

45. Bose, N.S., *Swami Vivekananda* (New Delhi, Sahitya Akadami, 1994).
46. Dixit, Prabha, 'The Ideology of Hindu Nationalism' in Pantham and Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India* (New Delhi, Sage, 1986).
47. Embree, A.T., *Utopias in Conflict, Religion and Nationalism in Modern India* (Delhi, OUP, 1991).
48. Graham, B., *Hindu Nationalism and Indian Politics* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990).
49. Heehs, Peter (ed.), *Essential Writings of Sri Aurobindo* (Delhi, OUP, 1998).
50. Joshi, V.C., *Aurobindo : An Interpretation* (Delhi, 1973).
51. Kaviraj, Sudipto, *The Unhappy Consciousness : Bankimchandra Chattopadhyaya and the Formation of Nationalist Discourse in India* (Delhi, OUP, 1995).
52. Savarkar, V.D., "*Hindutva Or Who is a Hindu*"? (Bombay, Veer Savarkar Prakashan, 1923).
53. Segupta, S.C., *Bankim Chandra Chatterjee* (New Delhi, Sahitya Akademi, 1982).
54. Shay, T.L., *Legacy of Lokmanya : Political Philosophy of Bal Gangadhar Tilak* (London, OUP, 1956).
55. Singh, Karan, *Prophet of Indian Nationalism* (Bombay, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, 1970).
56. Baljon, J.M.S., *The Reforms and Religious Ideas of Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan* (Leiden : E.J. Brill, 1949).
57. Banerjee, A.C., *Two Nations : The Philosophy of Muslim Nationalism*

**Course X : COMPARATIVE POLITICS (II) : UNDERSTANDING DEVELOPING SOCIETIES
(Compulsory)**

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be **9** questions in all. The first question is **compulsory** and shall be short answer type containing 15 short questions spread over the whole syllabus to be answered in about 25 to 30 words each. The candidates are required to attempt any 10 short answer type questions carrying 20 marks i.e. 2 marks for each. Rest of the paper shall contain **4** units. Each unit shall have **two** questions, and the candidates shall be given internal choice of attempting one question from each Unit – 4 in all. Each question will carry 15 marks.

Objectives : The objective of the course is to familiarize students with key issues and debates in comparative politics with special reference to developing societies.

Unit-I

Approaches to the politics of developing countries :

- Political Sociology. –Systems theory, structural functionalism, political Culture, political development and institutionalism
- Political Economy. – Modernisation Theory, Dependency Theory and World System Analysis
- Alternative Approaches. New Institutional approach

Unit-II

- *Colonialism and Its Impact* : Politics, Economy and Culture.
- Nationalism and Anti-colonial Movement : Ideology, social base, strategies of mobilization and outcome with reference to India, China and Latin America (creole nationalism)

Unit-III

- *Civil Society* : Ethnic, National and Regional identities.
- *Globalisation* : Definition, difference between old and new, Its impact on the Developing World.

Unit-IV

- State- Nature of the state in Developing world with reference to Hamza Alavi, J.S. Saul and Colin Leys work, Political regimes- military, Islamic, etc ,
- Constitutionalism and Political parties,.

8. Callaghy, T., 'Vision and Politics in the Transformation of the Global, Political Economy : Lessons from the Second and the Third World's in R. Slater, Schutz, B. and Dorr, S. (eds.), *Global Transformation and the Third World*, L. Rienner Pub., Boulder, Colorado, 1993.
9. Chabal, P., Introduction : 'Thinking About Politics in Africa', in Chabal, P. (eds.), *Political Domination in Africa : Reflections on the Limits of Power*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1986.
10. Chezan, N., 'Between Liberalism and Statism : African Political Cultures and Democracy' in Diamond, Larry (ed.), *Political Culture and Democracy in Developing Countries*, L. Rienner, Boulder, Colorado, 1993.
11. Diamond, L., 'Introduction : Political Culture and Democracy', in L. Diamond (eds.), *Political Culture and Democracy in Developing Countries*, L. Rienner, Boulder, Colorado, 1993.
12. Diamond, L., 'The Globalisation of Democracy' in Slater, R., Shutz, B., and Dorr, S. (ed.), *Global Transformation and the Third World*, L. Rienner, Boulder, Colorado, 1993.
13. Dixon, Chris and Michael J. Heffernan (eds.), *Colonialism and Development in the Contemporary World*, Mansell, New York, 1991.
14. Elliott, Carolyn, *Civil Society : A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003.
15. Engles, Dagmar, and Shula Marks (eds.), *Contesting Colonial Hegemony : State and Society in Africa and India*, British Academic Press, London (1994).
16. Fattou, R., *Predatory Rule, State and Civil Society in Africa*, L. Rienner, Boulder, Colorado, 1992.
17. Frank, A.G., *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1971(Kumar, Ashutosh, 'Hamza Alavi and Post-Colonial State', *Economic and Political Weekly*, August 7, 2004).
18. Garreton, M.A., 'Political Democratisation in Latin America and the Crisis of Paradigms' in Manor, J. (ed.), *Rethinking Third World Politics*, Longman, London, 1991.
19. Geddes, Barbara 'Paradigms and Sand Castles in Comparative Politics of Developing Areas' in Crotty, William (ed.), *Comparative Politics, Policy and International Relations*, Northwestern University Press, Evanston, 1991.
20. Hawthorn, G., "Waiting for a Text?" Comparing 'Third World Politics in Manor, J. (ed.), *Rethinking Third World Politics*, Longman, London, 1991.
21. Haynes, Jeff, *Third World Politics, A Concise Introduction*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1996.
22. Huntington, S., *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1968.
23. Huntington, S., *The Third Wave, Democratisation in the Late Twentieth Century*, University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, 1991.
24. Jayaram, N., *On Civil Society : Issues and Perspective*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2005.
25. Kamrava, M., *Politics and Society in the Third World*, Routledge, London, 1993.
26. Kaviraj, S., 'On State, Society and Discourse in India' in Manor, J. (ed.), *Rethinking Third World Politics*, Addison-Wesley Longman, London, 1993.
27. Luckham, R., 'Introduction : The Military, The Developmental State and Social Forces in Asia and the Pacific : Issues for Comparative Analysis' in Selochan, V. (ed.), *The Military, The State, and Development in Asia and Pacific*, Westview, Boulder, 1991.

28. Mamdani, M., T. Mkandawire, and E. Wamba-dia-Wamba, 'Social Movements and Democracy in Africa' in Wignaraja, P. (ed.), *New Social Movements in the South*, Zed Books, London, 1993.
29. Migdal, J., *Strong Societies and Weak States : State Society Relations and State Capabilities in the Third World*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1988.
30. Mitra, S. (ed.), *The Post-Colonial State*, Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead, 1990.
31. Mouzelis, N., *Politics in the Semi-Periphery*, Macmillan, London, 1986.
32. Nkruman, K., *Neo-colonialism : The Last Stage of Capitalism*

OR

**Course X : COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO USA,
UK, CHINA, JAPAN AND SWITZERLAND (Compulsory)**

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks a

Option (b) : TRANSNATIONAL ACTORS IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

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The syllabus has been divided into four units.

UNIT -I

Development, meaning and changing conceptions.
Economic growth.
Human development.
Sustainable development.

UNIT -II

Theory of the Developmentalist State.
Impact of Development on the Political Process.
Development Strategies and State Policies in India – Priorities, Strategies, Target Groups.

UNIT -III

Socio-Economic Problems and Developmental Issues in India.
Poverty, Social Backwardness and Disparities.
Displacement, Resettlement and Environmental degradation.

UNIT -IV

Democratic decentralization and development in India.
Developmental Interventions, Non Governmental Initiatives and Empowerment.
Globalization, Changing Policies, Strategies and their implications in India.

Readings :

1. Bardhan, Pranab, 1984, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, New York, Blackwell.
2. Jalan, Bimal (ed.) 1992, *The Indian Economy : Problems and Prospects*, New Delhi, Viking.
3. Cassen, Robert and Vijay Joshi (eds.), 1992, *India : The Future of Economic Reform*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
4. Dreze, Jean & Amartya Sen, 1995, *India : Economic Development & Social Opportunity*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
5. Frankel Francis et. al (eds.) 2000, *Transforming India : Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
6. Jayal, Niraja Gopal (ed.) 2001, *Democracy in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
7. Kaviraj Sudipta, 1987, "Dilemmas of Democratic Development in India" in Adrian Leftwich ed. *Democracy and Development Theory and Practice*, Cambridge, Polity Press.
8. Kohli Atul, 1987, *The State and Poverty in India : The Politics of Reform*

UNIT-IV

Conflict Resolution and Transformation : General Strategies and Tactics :

1. Pacific Methods (Mediation, Arbitration and Adjudication), and Analytical problem solving approach (notably of John Burton).
2. Non-Violent techniques of conflict resolution (Gandhian).

Recommended Books :

1. Bondurant, J.V.,

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be 9 questions in all. The first question is

Objective : This Course introduces students to the significant ways in which development has been conceptualised. It tracks the main grounds on which mainstream models of development have been critiqued and the key issues facing contemporary development theory.

UNIT-I

Development as economic growth–capitalist and socialist models.
Theories of modernisation.
Neo-liberalism and globalisation.
Role of the state, welfare and redistribution.

UNIT-II

Dependency, Underdevelopment and world system analysis.
Human development–Basic Needs, capability approach, rights based approaches.
Notion of social capital.

UNIT-III

Ecology and Nature, Sustainable Development.
Gender and Development.
Culture and Development.
Impact of Postmodernism on Development studies and the Post development rejection of Development.

UNIT-IV

Issues in Development studies today

1. Aid, Role of Non-government Organisations and International Agencies.
2. Democracy and Development.
3. Displacement.
4. Poverty.

Reading List :

1. G. Rist, *A History of Development*, London, Zed Books, 1997.
2. J. Crush, *Power of Development*, Routledge, 1995.
3. Ashis Nandy, *Bonfire of Creeds*, New Delhi, OUP, 2004.
4. Richard Peet and Elaine Hartwick, *Theories of Development*, New Delhi, Rawat, 2005.
5. Jan Nederveen Pieterse, *Development Theory, Constructions/Deconstructions*, New Delhi, Vistaar, 2001.
6. Naila Kabeer, *Reversed Realities, Gender Hierarchies in Development Thought*, W.W. Norton & Co., 1994.
7. R.W. Shenton and M.P. Cowan, *Doctrines of Development*, Routledge, 1996.
8. Nalini Visvanathan (Co-ordinator), Lynn Duggan,

9. Kriemild Saunders (Ed.), *Feminist Post-Development Thought : Rethinking Modernity, Post-colonialism and Representation*, Zubaan Books.
- 10 M. Rahnema & V. Bawtree (Eds.), *The Postdevelopment Reader*, New York, Zed Books, 1997.
- 11 Wolfgang Sachs, *The Development Dictionary*, Zed Books, London, 1992.
- 12 Amartya Sen, *Development as Freedom*, New Delhi, OUP, 2002.
- 13 John Hariss, *Depoliticising Development*, Leftword Books, New Delhi, 2001.
- 14 Susanne Schech, Jane Haggis, *Culture and Development : A Critical Reader*, Blackwell, 2000.

Option (g) : PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW-I

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
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Objectives : This paper introduces the students to the fundamentals and various other aspects of Public International Law.

Unit-I : Introducing International Law

Definition, basis and nature.

Distinction between Private International Law and Public International Law.

Sources.

Subjects of International Law – States, Individual and the International Institutions.

Relation of International Law to Municipal Law.

Unit-II : Law of Peace

Intervention.

Recognition – Theories, Modes and Consequences.

State Responsibility.

State Succession.

Journals

- *American Journal of International Law* (AJIL), American Society of International Law, 1907.
- Brooklyn Journal of International Law
- *European Journal of International Law* (EJIL) : European University Institute, 1990.
- *Indian Journal of International Law* : Indian Society of International Law, 1960.
- *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* (ICLQ), British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 1952.
- *Journal de droit international* (Clunet): founded by Edouard Clunet in 1874; now published by Lexis Nexis.
- *Recueil des Cours / Collected Courses*, Hague Academy of International Law, 1923.
- *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, or Heidelberg Journal of International Law, (ZaoRV / HJIL)*: Max Planck Inst. for Comparative Public Law and International Law, 1929.

Key websites

Listed below are a few key websites of the American Society of International Law:

- Electronic Resource Guide (ERG): the American Society of International Law's guide to international law resources on the web, arranged in subject-based chapters.
- Eagle-i : gateway to law websites, including international law sites, provided by IALS Library
- Electronic Information System for International Law (EISIL) : gateway to international law websites, provided by the American Society of International Law.
- International Law Commission (ILC): this UN body develops and codifies international law; its website provides ILC publications from 1949 onwards, and a research guide.
- *Researching Public International Law*: substantial, detailed research guide by Kent McKeever, Director of the Arthur W. Diamond Law Library at Columbia University in the US (last updated 2006).
- UN International Law page: information, resources and links relating to the UN's work in the field of international law
- UN Treaty Collection: free access to the UN Treaty Series, League of Nations Treaty Series and related information.
- United Nations Documents: gateway to the documentation of the UN General Assembly, Security Council, Secretariat and other UN bodies. (See also the IALS UN Research Guide.)
- World LII International Law Library: free collection of treaties, international court decisions, journals and other international law materials.

Oxford's unrivalled reference works available online

Oxford Scholarly Authorities on International Law

Online

Access the product: <http://opil.oup.com/home/OSAIL>

Virginia Journal of International Law

Course XII : *The candidates are required to offer any one of the following courses :*

Option (a) : DEMOCRACY IN INDIA

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii)

Selected Readings :

1. Niraja Gopal Jayal and Sudha Pai (eds.), *Democratic Governance in India : Challenges of Poverty, Development and Identity* (New Delhi : Sage, 2001).
2. Jeffrey D. Sachs, Ashutosh Varshney and Nirupam Bajpai (eds.), *India in the Era of Economic Reforms* (New Delhi : Oxford, 1999).
3. Jos Mooij (ed.), *The Politics of Economic Reforms in India* (New Delhi : Sage, 2005).
4. Kuldeep Mathur (ed.), *Development Policy and Administration* (New Delhi : Sage, 1996).
5. Lawrence Saez, *Federalism without a Centre : The Impact of Political and Economic Reform on India's Federal System* (New Delhi: Sage, 2002).
6. Terence J. Byres (ed.), *The Indian Economy : Major Debates Since Independence*, (New Delhi : Oxford, 1998).
7. Atul Kohli, *The Politics of Economic Growth in India, 1980-2005 : Part I-1980s, Economic and Political Weekly*

Unit 1

Social reform and national movements- debate on the position of women; modernity, colonialism and patriarchy; Gandhi and women

Modern Indian State- Institutional and legal provisions, Equality provisions, Family and the state

Unit 2

Women's movement in Contemporary India – Phases, key campaigns, autonomy, relationship with political parties and critical assessment

Violence - Law, Sexualities, State; Public and private violence, Censorship

Unit 3

Community, Identity and Citizenship

Gender and Caste- Reservations for women, Ambedkar, Periyar, Dalit feminism

Gender and Religion- Personal Laws, UCC Debate, Partition, Communalism

Unit 4

Gender and Development: Impact of development policies, Employment and work, ecology and gender

Human development- Health, education

Essential Readings:

1. Maitrayee Chaudhury (ed) *Feminism in India*, Women Unlimited, 2004
2. Mary John (ed) *Women's Studies in India: A Reader*, Penguin, 2008
3. Maya Khullar (ed) *Writing the Women's Movement: A Reader*, Zubaan, 2005
4. Nivedita Menon (ed) *Gender and Politics in India*, OUP, 1999
5. Radha Kumar, *A History of Doing*, Kali for Women, 1997

Suggested Readings**Unit 1**

1. Anupama Roy, *Gendered Citizenship*, ('The Womanly Vote'), Orient Blackswan, 2005
2. Bina Agarwal, 'The Family in Public Policy', in Maya Khullar (ed) *Writing the Women's Movement: A Reader*, Zubaan, 2005
3. Brinda Bose, *Gender and Censorship*, Women Unlimited, 2006
4. Geraldine Forbes, *Women in Modern India*, OUP, 2008
5. Janaki Nair, *Women and Law in Colonial India*, Kali for Women, 1996
6. Joanna Liddle and Rama Joshi, 'Gender and Imperialism in British India', *EPW*
7. Kameshwari Jandhyala, State Initiatives, *Seminar*, September 2001
8. Kumkum Sangari and Sudesh Vaid (ed) *Recasting Women* (Chapters by Uma Chakravarti –

Whate.0603(-)EPW,241(a)-1.78252(r)-46.0241(a)-1.78252(r)-4.35041(t)0.89126(i)0.89126()-155(S)1.78()-3.01205(i)-1
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14.

Option (d) : RIGHTS : IDEAS AND MOVEMENTS**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be **9** questions in all. The first question is **compulsory** and shall be short answer type containing 15 short questions spread over the whole syllabus to be answered in about 25 to 30 words each. The candidates are required to attempt any 10 short

5. Claude, Richard Pieree and Burns H. Weston, *Human Rights in the World Community : Issues and Actions*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 1989.
6. Dubois, M, "The Governance of the Third World : A Foucauldian Perspective on Power Relations in Development",

UNIT-III

Marxist approach (Marx, Lenin, Rosa Luxemburg, Otto Bauer). Neo-Marxist approaches (Tom Nairn, Michael Hector).

Feminist approach (Nira Yuval-Davis).

UNIT-IV

Postcolonial theory (Partha Chatterjee).

Nationalism and Globalisation

ESSENTIAL READINGS

1. Hutchinson, J. and A.D. Smith (eds.), *Nationalism*, OUP, Oxford, 1994.
2. Ozkirimli, Umut, *Theories Of Nationalism: A Critical Introduction* (second edition), Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2010.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Alter, P., *Nationalism*, Edward Arnold, London, 1989.
2. Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities: Reflection on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism*, Verso, London, 1991.
3. Anthias, Floya and Nira Yuval-Davis, *Women and the Nation-State*, Macmillan, London, 1989.
4. Balibar, Etienne and Immanuel Wallerstein, *Race, Nation, Class: Ambiguous Identities*, Verso, London, 1991.
5. Chatterjee, Partha, *The Nation and its Fragments*, Oxford University Press, 1994.
6. Connor, Walker, *The National Question in Marxist-Leninist Theory and Strategy*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1994.
7. Featherstone, Mike (ed.), *Global Culture: Nationalism, Globalization and Modernity*, 3.01205(F)3.884.68 -112 (9)963781

Option (f) : NEW POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

Unit-I

The Colonial Experience.
National Movement : Debates on Development.
Planning and its precursors.

Unit-II

Agriculture and the Institutional Strategy.
Politics of land reforms.
New Agricultural Policy.
Green Revolution and the Rise of agrarian power/capitalism.

Unit-III

Politics of industrial Policy.
State and Business : Labour, Import Substitution and Nationalisation.
Politics of business groups.

Unit-IV

Economic Reforms : Background, Scope and Content.
Political Economy of Reforms.
Economic Reforms, Democracy and Electoral Politics.

Readings

1. Amit Bhaduri and Deepak Nayar, *The Intelligent Person's Guide to Liberalisation* (New Delhi : Penguin, 1996).
2. Ashutosh Varshney, *Democracy, Development and the Countryside : Urban-Rural Struggles in India*, (Cambridge : Cambridge University Press, 1995).
3. Atul Kohli, 'Politics of Economic Liberalisation in India', *World Development* 17(3), 1989 : 305-28.
4. Atul Kohli, The Politics of Economic Growth in India, 1980-2005: Part I-1980s, *Economic and*

11. Bipan Chandra, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*.
12. Deepak Naayar, 'Economic Development and Political Democracy : Interaction of Economics and Politics in Independent India', *Economic and Political Weekly* 39(21) : 2079-31.
13. Dige Jorgen Pedersen, 'Explaining Economic Liberalisation in India : State and Society Perspectives', *World Development*, 28(2) 2000 : 265–82.
14. Donald Horowitz, 'Is there a third-world policy process', *Policy Sciences*, 22, 1989 : 197–212.
15. E. Sridharan, "Economic Liberalisation and India's Political Economy : Towards a Paradigm Synthesis", *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*

30. Robert Cassen and Vijay Joshi (eds.), *India : The Future of Economic Reforms* (New Delhi : Oxford, 1995).
31. Robert Wade, 'The Market for Public Office : Why the Indian State is not Better at Development', *World Development*, 13(4), 1985 : 467–97.
32. Sanjay Kumar, 'Impact of Economic Reforms on Indian Electorate', *Economic and Political Weekly* 39(16): 1621-30.
33. Stanley Kochanek, 'Liberalisation and Business Lobbying in India', *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* 34(3), 1996: 155–73.
34. Stanley Kochanek, 'The Transformation of Interest Politics in India', *Pacific Affairs*, 68 (4), 1996 : 529–50.
35. Stanley Kochanek, *Business and Politics in India* (Berkeley : University of California Press, 1974).
36. Stuart Corbridge and John Harris, *Reinventing India : Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy* (New Delhi : Oxford, 2003) 2nd Edition.
37. Sukhamoy Chakravarty, *Development Planning : The Indian Experience* (New Delhi : Oxford, 1987).
38. Terence J. Byres (ed.), *The Indian Economy : Major Debates Since Independence* (New Delhi: Oxford, 1998).
39. Terence J. Byres (ed.), *The State, Development Planning and Liberalisation in India* (New Delhi : Oxford, 1997).
40. Vanita Shastri, 'The Politics of Economic Liberalization in India', *Contemporary South Asia*, 6(1), 1997 : 27–56.
41. Vivek Chibber : *Locked in Place : State Building and Late Industrialisation in India*, (New Delhi : Tulika, 2004).

Books Recommended :

1. M. P. Sharma & B.L. Sadana : *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, 2004.
2. C.P. Bhambari :

FOURTH SEMESTER

Course XIII : INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II (Compulsory)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be

Essential Readings

1. Appadorai, A., *Indian Political Thinking in the Twentieth Century : From Naoroji to Nehru* (London, OUP, 1971).
2. Bali, D.R., *Modern Indian Thought* (New Delhi, Sterling, 1980).
3. Baxi Uppendra & Parekh, B. (eds.), *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India* (New Delhi, Sage, 1995). Doctor, A.H., *Political Thinkers of Modern India* (New Delhi, Mittal, 1997).
4. Brown, D.M., *Nationalist Movement : Indian Political Thought from Ranade to Bhave* (Berkeley : University of California Press, 1965).
5. Pantham, Thomas and Deutsch, K.L. (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India* (New Delhi, Sage, 1986).
6. Pantham, Thomas, *Political Theories and Social Reconstruction* (New Delhi, Sage, 1995).
7. Parekh, B. and Pantham, Thomas (eds.), *Political Discourse: Exploration in Indian and Western Political*
8. Parel, Anthony J. & Keith Ronald C. (eds.), *Contemporary Political Philosophy* (New Delhi, Sage, 1992). Vanna, V.P., *Modern Indian Political Thought* (Agra : Lakshmi Narain, 1996), 11th Revised Edition. *Thought* (New Delhi, Sage, 1987).

Specific Readings

1. Arooran, A. N., *Tamil Renaissance and Dravidian Nationalism, 1905-44* (Madurai : Koodal, 1980).
2. Chandra, Bipan (ed.), *The Indian Left : Critical Appraisal* (New Delhi, Vikas, 1983).
3. Chatterjee, Partha, *Nationalist Thought and The Colonial World* (Delhi : OUP, 1986).
4. Chatterji, Bhola, *Conflict in J. P.'s Politics* (New Delhi : Ankur, 1984).
5. Dalton, Dennis, "The Ideology of Sarvodaya" in *Pantham and Deutsch*, 1986.
6. Das, M. N., *Political Philosophy of Nehru* (London : George Allen and Unwin, 1961).
7. Dasgupta, Biplab, *The Naxalite Movement* (Bombay, Allied, 1974).
8. Doctor, Adi H., "Low Caste Protest Movements in 19th and 20th Century Maharashtra : A Study of Jyotirao Phule and B. R. Ambedkar," *Indian Journal of Social Science*, IV (2), April-June, 1991.
9. Gard, R.A., *Buddhist Political Thought : A Bibliography* (Washington : School of Advanced International Studies, 1952).
10. Ghatak, B.K. (ed.), *Dr. Ambedkar's Thought* (New Delhi : APH, 1997).
11. Ghose, Shankar, *Socialism and Communism in India* (Bombay, Allied, 1971).
12. Guha, Ranjit, "Dominance Without Hegemony and its Historiography" in Guha (ed.), *Subaltern Studies VI* (Delhi : OUP, 1989).
13. Gupta, S. D., *Comintern, India and the Colonial Question* (Calcutta : K. P. Bagichi, 1980).
14. Haiah, Kancha, "Towards the Dalitization of the Nation in Partha Chatterjee" (ed.), *Wages of Freedom* (Delhi : OUP, 1988).
15. Irschik, F., *Politics and Social Conflict in South Asia : The Non-Brahmin Movement and Tamil Separatism, 1916-29* (Berkeley : University of California Press, 1969).
16. Iyer, Raghavan, *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi* (Delhi : OUP, 1973).
17. Jatava, D. R., *The Political Philosophy of B. R. Ambedkar* (Agra Phoenix, 1965).
18. Josh, Bhagwan, *Struggle for Hegemony in India, 1920-1947*, Vol., II : 1934-41 (New Delhi : Sage, 1992).

19. Juergensmeyer, Mark, "Shoring up the Saint : Some Suggestions for Improving Satyagraha" in John, Hick and Lamont, C. Hempel (eds.), *Gandhi's Significance for Today* (London : Macmillan, 1989).
20. Kantowsky, D., *Sarvodaya : The Other Development* (New Delhi : Vikas, 1980).
21. Kaviraj, Sudipta, "The Heteronomous Radicalism of M. N. Roy" in *Pantham and Deutsch*, 1986.
22. Keer, Dhanajayay, *Dr. Ambedkar : Life and Mission* (Bombay : Popular Parkashan, 1964).
23. Martyshin, Orest, *Jawaharlal Nehru and His Political Views* (Moscow : Progress, 1989).
24. Mehrotra, N. C., *Lohia : A Study* (Delhi : Atma Ram and Sons, 1978).
25. Mohanty, Manoranjan, "Ideology and Strategy of the Communist Movement in India" in *Pantham and Deutsch*, 1986.
26. Mukherjee, Partha N., "Sarvodaya After Gandhi" in Ramashray Roy (ed.), *Contemporary Crisis in Gandhi* (Delhi : Discovery, 1986).
27. Nagaraj, D. R., "A Tibetan Dog, The Silent Sadhus and Peasants of Champaran Notes on Violence, Non-Violence and Counter-Violence in Gandhi" in Ramashray Roy (ed.), *Gandhi and the Present Global Crisis* (Shimla : IAS, 1996).
28. Nandy, Ashis, "From Outside the Imperium : Gandhi's Cultural Critique of the West" in *Roy*, 1986.
29. O'Hanlon, Rosalind, *Caste, Conflict and Ideology : Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in Nineteenth Century Western India* (London : Cambridge, University Press, 1985).
30. Omvedt Gail,

45. Ram, Mohan, *Indian Communism : Split Within a Split*, (New Delhi : Vikas, 1969).
46. Rao, K. Raghavendra, "Communication Against Communication : The Gandhian Critique of Modern Civilization in Hind Swaraj" in *Parekh and Pantham, 1987*.
47. Ray, Sibnarayan (ed.), *M. N. Roy : Philosopher Revolutionary* (Delhi, Ajanta, 1995).
48. Roy, M. N., *New Humanism* (Calcutta : Renaissance, 1953).
49. Roy, Samaren, *M. N. Roy : A Political Biography* (Hyderabad : Orient Longman, 1997).
50. Seth, Sanjay, *Marxist Theory and Nationalist Politics : The Ease of Colonial India* (New Delhi : Sage, 1995).
51. Sinha, L. P., *The Left Wing in India* (Muzaffarpur, New Publishers, 1965).
52. Srinivasan, R., "The Ideological Genesis of the Dravidian Movement", *Indo-British Review*, January-June, 1987.
53. Srivastava, R.K., "Sarvodaya; Vision and Reality" in Roy, 1986.
54. *The Philosophy and Practice of Radical Humanism* (New Delhi : Radical Humanist Association, 1970).
55. Yopadgtata, P.C., "A Celebration of the Gandhian Alternative", *Economic and Political Weekly*, 2nd December, 1989.
56. Zelliott, Eleanor, "The Social and Political Thought of B. R. Ambedkar" in *Pantham and Deutsch*, 1986.

Course XIV : FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA (Compulsory)**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be **9** questions in all. The first question is **compulsory** and shall be short answer type containing 15 short questions spread over the whole syllabus to be answered in about 25 to 30 words each. The candidates are required to attempt any 10 short answer type questions carrying 20 marks i.e. 2 marks for each. Rest of the paper shall contain **4** units. Each unit shall have **two** questions, and the candidates shall be given internal choice of attempting one question from each Unit – 4 in all. Each question will carry 15 marks.

Objectives : The course tries to underline the changes, which the shifting nature of world order has induced into the more enduring elements and themes of Indian foreign policy. At the same time, India's growing assertion on the world stage as an important international actor is assessed in the light of its role in various global regimes.

Unit –I: Making of Indian Foreign Policy

- 1. Legacies and Actors
- 2. Principal Phases of Indian Foreign Policy
- 3. Transition from Nehruvianism to Neoliberalism

Unit-II: India's Economic Foreign Policy

- 4. Global Setting: IMF, WB, and WTO
- 5. Regional Setting: SAARC and Beyond

Unit–III: India's Strategic Foreign Policy

- 6. India's Strategic concerns at global and regional level
- 7. India's Nuclear Policy

Unit-IV: India's Environmental Policy:

- 8. Climate Change
- 9. Energy Security

Essential Readings

1. C Raja Mohan , *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's Foreign Policy*

3. Bimal Prasad (ed.), *Indian Foreign Policy* (New Delhi, Vikas).
4. C. Raja Mohan, *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's Foreign Policy* (Palgrave, Macmillan, 2004).
5. Harish Kapur, *India's Foreign Policy, 1947-1992: Shadows and Substance*

Course XV : *The candidates are required to offer any one of the following courses :*

Option (a) : PARTIES AND ELECTORAL POLITICS IN INDIA

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be **9**

Selected Readings

1. Chatterjee, Partha (Ed.), *State and Politics in India*, OUP, 1999.
2. Hasan, Zoya, (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, New Delhi, Oxford, 2001.
3. Mehra, Ajay Kumar, D.D. Khanna and Gert W. Kueck (Ed.) , *Political Parties and Party Systems*, Sage Publica ar (n)-6.0241(d)-6.0248()-3.01205()-3.01205(N)-0.89126(e)-13.8307(w)11.1569()-3.01205(D)-0.89126(e)

Unit -III

11. Pai, Sudha,

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER SYSTEM) SYLLA

Objectives : The objective of the course is to familiarize students with the concept of decentralized and democratic governance in India, both theoretically and at the level of institutional functioning at the local level. The emphasis of the course is on the process of democratic governance in both at the grassroots.

Unit-I

Democratic Decentralization in India : Issues and Perspectives.
Decentralization & Contemporary concerns—globalization and changing role of the state.

Unit-II

Planning Urban Development – approaches, policies & programs.
Urban local governance – Institutional aspects and functioning of urban local bodies with special reference to 74th Amendment.

Unit-III

Planning Rural development—approaches, policies and programmes.
Democracy at the grassroots—Growth, Development and functioning of PRI from 1952 to present.

Unit-IV

Relationship between rural and urban local institutions.
Role of NGOs in local governance & development.
Challenges of Governance at the local level-autonomy, finance, personnel, participation.

Readings

1. Abdul, Aziz, *Decentralised Planning*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.
2. Bose, Ashish, *National Commission on Urbanization*, Ministry of Urban Development, New Delhi, 1988.
3. Behra, M.C., *Globalising Rural Development*, Sage, Delhi, 2006.
4. Handy, Femida, Meenaz Kassuu, Suzanne Fervey (eds.), *Grass-Roots NGOs by Women for Women*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
5. Kumar, Girish, *Local Democracy in India*, Sage, Delhi, 2006.
6. Issaac Thomas & Richard W. Franke, *Local Government and Development : People's Campaign for Decentralized Planning in Kerala*, Delhi, Leftword, 2000.
7. Jain, L.C., Krishnamurthy, B.V. and Tripathi, P.M., *Grass without Roots : Rural Development Under Government Auspices*,

Unit IV*Political Sociology of Agrarian Relations :*

1. Zamindari Abolition and Land Reforms.
2. Pressure Groups : Farmers and Labourers.

Books Recommended

1. Effrat, Andrew, *Perspective on Political Sociology*, New York, The Bobbs-Merrill, 1972.
2. Dowse, Robert E. & Hughes, John A., *Political Sociology*, London, John Wiley, 1975.
3. Horowitz, *Foundations of Political Sociology*, New York, Harper & Row, 1972.
4. Das, Hari Hara and Choudhary, B.C., *Introduction to Sociology*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1997.
5. Tumin, M.M., *Social Stratification*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1978.
6. Gupta, Dipankar (ed.), *Social Stratification*, Delhi, OUP, 1991.
7. Scott, John, *Stratification and Power*, Cambridge, Polity, 1996.
8. Sharma, K.L., *Social Stratification in India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1997.
9. Singh, Yogendra, *Social Change in India*, New Delhi, Har Anand, 1993.
10. Layder, Derek, *Understanding Social Theory*, London, Sage, 1996.
11. Jaiswal, Suvira, *Caste : Origin, Function and Dimensions of Change*, Delhi, Manohar, 1998.
12. Srinivas, M.N., *Social Change in Modern India*, New Delhi, 1969.
13. Runciman, W.S., *Social Science and Political Theory*, Cambridge, 1971.
14. Lukes, Steven, *Power : A Radical View*, Hong Kong, Macmillan, 1974.
15. Barnes, Barry, *The Nature of Power*, Cambridge, Polity, 1988.

Option (e) : REPRESENTING 'INDIA' : GEOPOLITICAL IMAGINATIONS**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be **9** questions in all. The first question is **compulsory** and shall be short answer type containing 15 short questions spread over the whole syllabus to be answered in about 25 to 30 words each. The candidates are required to attempt any 10 short answer type questions carrying 20 marks i.e. 2 marks for each. Rest of the paper shall contain **4** units. Each unit shall have **two** questions, and the candidates shall be given internal choice of attempting one question from each Unit – 4 in all. Each question will carry 15 marks.

9. Fisher, M. H. (1993), *The Politics of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857*, Delhi : Oxford University Press.
10. Graham, B. (1993), *Hindu Nationalism and Indian Politics : The Origins and Development of the Bharatiya Jana Sangh*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
11. Hasan, M. (1996), "The Myth of Unity : Colonial and National Narratives" in D. Ludden (ed.)

- 32. Nehru, J. (1988) University of India
- 33. Nehru, J. of India
- 34. Pan U
- 35.

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52. Deshpande, S., 2003, *Contemporary India : A Sociological View*, New Delhi : Viking.
53. Jayaram, N., 2004 (ed.), *The Indian Diaspora : Dynamics of Migration*, Delhi : Sage.
54. Krishna, S., 1999, *Post-Colonial Anxieties : India, Sri Lanka and the Question of Nationhood*, Minneapolis : University of Minnesota Press.
55. Ludden, D., 2002, *India and South Asia : A Short History*, Oxford : One World.
56. Sen, A., 2006, *Identity and Violence : The Illusion of Destiny*, London : Allen Lane/Penguin.
57. Sen, A., 2005, *Argumentative Indian Writings on Indian History*, C

UNIT-III**Politics of Assertion and Representation in Independent India**

Republican Party of India

Dalit Panthers

Bahujan Samaj Party

UNIT-IV**Dalits and Contemporary Issues**

Reservation and Politics of Inclusion

Dalits and Globalization

Dalit Women's Issues

Essential Readings

1. Aditya Nigam, "In search of a Bourgeoisie: Dalit politics enters a New Phase." *Economic and Political Weekly*, March 30, 2002, pp. 1190-1193.
2. Aditya Nigam, "Secularism, Modernity, National: Epistemology of the Dalit Critique." *Economic and Political Weekly*, November 25, 2000.
3. Aryama and Sukhadeo Thorat (ed.), *Ambedkar in Retrospect: Essays in Economics, Politics & Society*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2007.
4. B.L.Mungekar, "Globalization and the Dalits." *Radical Humanist*, 65(1): April 2001: 9-10.
5. B.R.Ambedkar, *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches*, Vol.1-17 (compiled by Vasant Moon), Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.
6. Christophe Jaffrelot, *India's Silent Revolution the Rise of the Low Castes in North Indian Politics*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2003.
7. Dhananjay Keer, *Dr. Ambedkar Life and Mission*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay 1991.
8. Dipankar Gupta, "Positive Discrimination and the Question of Fraternity: Contrasting Ambedkar and Mandal on Reservation." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 32(31): 2 August 1997.
9. Eleanor Zelliot, *Ambedkar and Mahar Movement*. University of Pennsylvania, 1982.
10. Eleanor Zelliot, *From Untouchable to Dalit: Essay on Ambedkar Movement*. Manohar: New Delhi, 1992.
- 11.

Reading List

1. Anne Philips, *Engendering Democracy*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.
2. Allison Jagger, *Feminist Politics and Human Nature*, Rowman & Allanheld, 1983.
3. Judith Butler,

Unit-III

5. Neo-liberalism.
6. Post Marxism.

Unit-IV

7. Postcolonialism.
8. Postmodernism.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

Relevant portions from the following textbooks and histories:

1. Colin Farelly, Contemporary Political Theory, Sage, 2004.
2. Gerald F. Gaus and ChandranKukathas, Handbook of Political Theory, Sage, 2004.
3. R.E. Goodin and P. Petit, A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Blackwell, 1995.
4. Terence Ball and Richard Bellamy (ed.), The Cambridge History of Twentieth Century Political Thought, Cambridge University Press (CUP), 2003.
5. Will Kymlicka, Contemporary Political Theory : An Introduction, OUP, 2002

SUGGESTED READINGS**Environmentalism:**

6. John Dryzek and Scholberg, Debating the Earth : The Environmental Politics Reader, OUP, 1998.
7. Lorraine Eliot, Global Politics of Environment, Macmillan, 1998.
8. Ramchandra Guha and Juan Martinez-Alier, Varieties of Environmentalism: Essays on North and South, OUP, 1998.

Pacifism:

9. Allen Eickelmann, Eric Nelson and Tom Lansford, Violence, Pacifism and Cultural Transformation, Ashgate, 2005.
10. Peter Brock and Nigel Young, Pacifism in the Twentieth Century, Syracuse Univ. Press, 1999.

Feminism:

11. Alison Jaggar and Iris Marion Oung (ed.), A Companion to Feminist Philosophy, Blackwell, 1998.
12. Anne Phillips (ed.), Feminism and Politics, OUP, 1998.
13. Judith Butler and J.W. Scott (ed.), Feminists Theories : The Political, Routledge, 1992.

Multiculturalism:

14. Bhikhu Parekh, Rethinking Multiculturalism, Palgrave, 2006.
15. GurpreetMahajan, The Multicultural Path, Sage, 2002.

Neoliberalism:

- 16.

Post- Marxism:

18. Stuart Sim, Post Marxism: An Intellectual History, Routledge, 2000.

Postmodernism:

19. David Harvey, TheCondition of Postmodernity, Basil, Blackwell, 1989.
20. David Lyon, Postmodernity, Viva Books, 2002.

Postcolonialism:

21. Bill Ashcroft, Gareth Griffins and Helen Zigfin (eds.), The Postcolonial Studies Reader,Routledge, 2006.
22. ZiauddinSardar, Orientalism, Viva Books, 2002

Option (c) : READINGS IN THE PHILOSOPHY OF RESISTANCE AND LIBERATION**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS AND CANDIDATES :**

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For private candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put note (ii) in the question paper.

The syllabus has been divided into four units.

There shall be **9** questions in all. The first question is **compulsory** and shall be short answer type containing 15 short questions spread over the whole syllabus to be answered in about 25 to 30 words each. The candidates are required to attempt any 10 short answer type questions carrying 20 marks i.e. 2 marks for each. Rest of the paper shall contain **4** units. Each unit shall have **two** questions, and the candidates shall be given internal choice of attempting one question from each Unit – 4 in all. Each question will carry 15 marks.

Objectives : This course is based on original texts. It seeks to study the ideas of resistance through the writings of the following Political Philosophers :

Unit-I

Gandhi : *Hind Swaraj* (1909), (Ahmedabad, Navjivan Trust, 1938).

Unit-II

Frantz Fanon : *The Wretched of the Earth* (London, Pluto Press, 1986).

Unit-III

Ernesto Che Guevara : *The Guerrilla Warfare*, with an Introduction and Case Studies by Brian Loveman and Thomas M. Davies, JR. (Lanchester University Press, 1985).

Unit-IV

Stokely Carmichael : *Black Power: The Politics of Liberation in America*, 1967.

Suggested Readings

1. Horace B. Davis, "Social Classes and the Formation

6. Ashis Nandy, "Oppression and Human Liberation: Towards a Post-Gandhian Utopia", in Thomas Pantham and Karl Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India* (New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1986).
7. Anthony J. Parel (ed.), *Hind Swaraj and Other Writings*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, Foundation Books, 1997).
8. Donald C. Hodges (ed.), *The Legacy of Che Guevara* (London, Thames and Hudson, 1977).
9. Michael Lowy, *The Marxism of Che Guevara : Philosophy, Economics and Revolutionary Warfare*, (New York, Monthly Review Press, 1973)
10. Renneth Minogue, "Che Guevara" in Maurice Cranston (ed.), *The New Left* (London, The Bodley Head, Indian Reprint, National Academy, Delhi, 1973).
11. George Feaver, "Black Power", in Maurice Cranston (ed.), *The New Left* (London, The Bodley Head, Indian Reprint, National Academy, Delhi, 1973).
12. Stokely Carmichael, "Black Power", in David Cooper (ed.), *The Dialectics of Liberation*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1968.
13. Frantz Fanon, *The Wretched of the Earth* (Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1967).
14. Deborah Wyrick, *Fanon for Beginners* (Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1998).
15. Sergio Sinay, *Che for Beginners* (Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1997).

Option (d) : CONTEMPORARY DEBATES IN THE 20TH CENT

Unit-IV

Nationalism, Internationalism and Marxism.
Globalization and Marxist Critique.

Readings :

(Students are expected to consult the journals *Monthly Review*, *New Left Review* and *Socialist Register* regularly).

1. Groz, A., *Farewell to the Working Class*, Pluto Press, London, 1982.
2. Barret, Michele, *Women's Oppression Today : Problems in Marxist Feminist Analysis*, Verso, London, 1980.
3. Landes, Joan, 'Marxism and the Women Question' in Sonia Kruks, Rayana Rapp and Marilyn B. Young (ed.), *Promissory Notes : Women in the Transition to Socialism*, Monthly Review Press, New York, 1989.
4. Mies, Maria, *Patriarchy and Accumulation on a World Scale*, Zed Books, London, 1986.
5. Mies, Maria, 'World Economy(c)-1.78252(o)-6.0241(n)6.0241u40reio5241(.)250TJ 46(W)-7.80.45768(.,

23. Michael Burgess and Alain-G. Gagnon (ed.), *Comparative Federalism and Federation* (Harvester: Wheatsheaf) (1993).
24. Michael Stein (1971), "Federal Political Systems and Federal Societies", in J. Peter Meekison (ed.), *Canadian Federalism : Myth or Reality?*, Second Edition, Toronto: Methuen, 37-48.
25. Peter C. Ordershook, "Russia's Party System : Is Russian Federalism Viable?" *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 1996, 12(3), 195-217.
26. Richard Gunther and Anthony Mughan, "Political Institutions and Cleavage Management" in *Do Institutions Matter*, R. Kent Weaver and Bert A. Rockman (Brookings), 1997, 272-301.
27. Robert Agranoff (ed.) (1999), *Accommodating Diversity : Asymmetry in Federal States*, Baden-Baden: Nomos.
28. Robert Sharlet, "The Prospects for Federalism in Russian Constitutional Politics," *Publius* 1994, 24 (Spring), 115-127.
29. Ronald L. Watts, "Canada : Three Decades of Periodic Federal Crises," *International Political Science Review*, 1996 17(4), 353-371.
30. Ronald L. Watts, "Intergovernmental Relations : Conceptual Issues", in Norman Levy and Chris Tapscott (ed.), *Intergovernmental Relations in South Africa : The Challenges of Co-operative Government* (West Cape : IDASA, 2001) 22-42.
31. Ronald L. Watts, *Comparing Federal Systems in the 1990s* (Institute of Intergovernmental Relations, Queens University Ontario, 1999).
32. Ronald L. Watts, "Asymmetrical Decentralization : Functional or Dysfunctional", *Indian Journal of Federalism*, 2004, 1-42.
33. Steven Solnick, "Wntj/R12 9.96 76.59(:)fonyllU no 16 9.126(a) 10423 8.534244 6.9120(6) 1.029(36) 2.9126 8.78(0.4311

