

PANJAB UNIVERSITY, CHANDIGARH
(Estd. under the Panjab University Act VII of 1947- enacted by the Govt. of India)

FACULTY OF ARTS

SYLLABI

FOR

**POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA
IN
HOMELAND SECURITY
(SEMESTER SYSTEM)
EXAMINATIONS, 2019-2020**

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PANJAB UNIVERSITY, CHANDIGARH

**Syllabus for One year Postgraduate Diploma in Homeland Security (Semester System)
for the examination 2019-2020**

Objectives

Homeland Security occupies a unique place at the interface of national and international Security as well as domestic and foreign policy decision making. The principle issues of the Defence of Homeland includes–Border Security, preservation of critical infrastructure, natural and manmade disasters, Terr

SEMESTER –I

Paper-I: Concept of Homeland Security

M. Marks : 100
Theory : 80 Marks
Int. Assessment : 20 Marks
Time : 3 hours

Objective: - The paper will address the view of Homeland Security, approaches and other force structure in Homeland Security.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For improvement and reappear candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to maximum marks of the paper in lieu of internal assessment.

The paper setter must put below mentioned note in the question paper

NOTE:

- 1. The maximum marks for the theory paper shall be 80.
- 2. The duration of examination shall be three hours.
- 3. There shall be nine questions in all, one compulsory and two questions each from Unit I to IV.
- 4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question should not exceed 30 words and shall carry 2 marks.
- 5. Attempt 4 questions in all from Unit I to IV selecting at least one from each Unit.

Unit -I

- 1. Overview of Security:
 - a) Definition of Security& Homeland Security
 - b)

Unit -II

3. Homeland Security – Threats and Challenges:

- a) Understanding Threats and Challenges
- b) Threats and Challenges Post 26/11.

4. Approaches to Homeland Security:

- a) Various Approaches Adopted in other Countries with Special Reference to USA
- b) Significance of Homeland Security in South Asian Context

Unit -III

5. Risk Assessment and Risk Management: Conceptualising Risk Assessment, Risk Management and Risk Preparedness

6. Homeland Security Management – Government, Public and Private Partnership; Role of Media & NGO

- a) State of Defence/Security Industry in India
- b) Progress on R&D and Technological Development in Security
- c) Requirement of investment in Homeland Security and Role of Corporate Industry
- d) Public Private Partnership

Unit -IV

7. Homeland Security in Global Perspective:

- a) Global War on Terror: Meaning, Role and Perspectives
- b) Role of India in Global war on Terror
- c) Cooperation between India and other countries: Evolving methods for India's Homeland Security

Recommended Books

1. Bullock, J.: Haddow, G. and Cuppola G., **Introduction to Homeland Security**, Butterworth-Heinemann, London 2015.
2. 2

4. Chan, C. and Davis, S., **Homeland Security and Indian Country**, National Conference of State, Denver, 2005.
5. Mohan, C. R. and Sahni Ajai, **India's Security Challenges at Home and Abroad**, National Bureau of Asian Research, 2012.
6. Wilkinson, P., **Homeland Security in U.K.: Future Preparedness for Terrorist**

Paper-II: Political, Social, Economic and Geographical Aspects of Homeland Security

Objective: To highlight the aspects of political, socio-cultural, geographical, and economic Challenges to Homeland Security

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal

Unit -III

3. Economic Aspects of Homeland Security:

- a) Economy as an Element of National Security
- b) Economic Potential and Capabilities of India Including Energy Security
- c) Role of Economy in Ensuring Homeland Security

Unit -IV

4. Geographical Aspects of Homeland Security:

- a) Geographical Dispositions and Importance of India
- b) Challenges to Homeland Security
- c) Border Management and Recommendations
- d) Coastal Management and Recommendations
- e) Aerospace Management

Recommended Books

1. Bhaskar Bala, **Energy Security and Economic Development in India: a Holistic Approach**, TERI, New Delhi, 2013.
2. Cutter, Susan L.; Richardson, D. and Wilbanks Thomas J., **The Geographical Dimensions of Terrorism**, Routledge, London, 2014.
3. Dahiya Rumel, **India's Neighbourhood – Challenges in Next Two Decades**, IDSA, New Delhi, 2012.
4. Das Pushpita, **India's Border Management – Selected Documents**, IDSA, New Delhi 2011.
5. Alamgir, J., **India's Open Economic Policy, Globalism, Rivalry and Continuity**, Routledge, 2009.
6. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, **The Security Economy**, OECD Publishing, 2004.
7. Pinkowski Jack (ed.), **Homeland Security Handbook**, CRC Press, 2008.
8. Korakandy, R., **Coastal Zonal Management in India**, Kalpaz Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
9. Scott, David, **Handbook of India's International Relations**, Routledge. 2011.
10. Singh Surindur, **Border Management of India's Land Borders**, Trikuta Radiant Publications, Jammu, 2003.

11. Deng, A.W., **Social Computing in Homeland Security**, Idea Group Inc., Pennsylvania, 2009.
12. Williams Paul D., **Security Studies: An Introduction**, Routledge, London, 2008.

SEMESTER- II

Paper-IV: Intelligence, Internal Security mechanism, Role of Armed forces in Homeland Security

Objective: The paper will provide insight into the role of intelligence in Homeland Security and the role of various agencies, cooperation between them and the use of IT.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks a

2. Role of Armed Forces in Homeland Security:

- a) Employment of Armed Forces in Internal Security
- b) Reorganisation of Armed Forces to Meet New Challenges in Homeland Security

Unit -II

3. Internal Security Mechanism:

- a) Security set up at Centre and State level.
- b) Role of MHA in relation to Homeland Security
- c) Role of various Central/State Police agencies- Central Armed Police Forces, Central Industrial Security Force, Service Selection Board Armed Forces, State Police/Home Guard.
- d) Measures initiated at Centre for Police Reforms, Intelligence and Investi0892(t)1.40381()9574(P)2.80762(

Recommended Books

1. Bruneau Thomas C., Boraz Steven C., Jarvis Robert, **Reforming Intelligence**, University of Texas Press, 2007.
2. Bureau of Justice Assistance Report, **Intelligence Led Policing**, BOJA, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Mena, C. J., **Homeland Security Techniques and Technologies**, River Media, 2004.
4. Choi Lin V. and Fischer Eric A., **Cyber Security and Homeland Security**, Nova Publishers, New York, 2005.
5. Dalgaard – Nielson, A. & Hamilton, D. S., **Transatlantic Homeland Security: Protecting Society in the Age of Catastrophic Terrorism**, Routledge, London, 2005.
6. Hermen Michael, **Intelligence Power in Peace and War**, Royal Institute of International Affairs, Cambridge, 1966.
7. Hulnick Arthur S., **Keeping Us Safe: Secret Intelligence and Homeland Security**-Greenwood Publishing Group, Westport, CT, 2004.
8. IDSA Task Force, **A Case for Intelligence Reforms in India**, IDSA, 2012.
9. Ministry of Home Affairs, **Annual Report 2010-11 (i) 2010-11 (o) -10.80-1.915-41.50-1.915-7(R)19.91**

Paper-V: State, Terrorism and Counter Terrorism

Objective: The paper will dwell on various facets of terrorism, its methods and weapons, role of state and non state actors.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER SETTER AND THE CANDIDATES:

- (i) The theory question paper will be of 80 marks and 20 marks will be for internal assessment.
- (ii) For improvement and reappear candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for

Paper –VI: Human Rights, Legal Framework and Psychological Aspect of Homeland Security

Objective: The paper will address the role national/international agencies/organisations dealing with HR, Challenges to Security forces and psychological aspects of HS

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NOTE:

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4. The compulsory question shall contain 15 short answer-type questions covering the entire syllabus out of which candidates have to attempt 10 only. Each short answer-type question should not exceed 30 words and shall carry 2 marks.
5. Attempt 4 questions in all from Unit I to IV selecting at least one from each Unit.

Unit -I

1. Human Rights:
 - a) Human Rights – Definition, Meaning and Rights under Law
 - b) Genesis of Human Rights
 - c) Fundamental Rights Listed in the Constitution of India
2. International/National HR Organisations:
 - a) Fundamentals of HRs
 - b) Role of UN and its Organisations Dealing with HR
 - c) Agencies in other parts of the World
 - d) NHRC in India and its Charter

Unit -II

3. Legal Frameworks Dealing with Internal Security:

- a) Various acts /Ordnances Enacted Post Independence in Dealing with Internal Security
- b) AFSPA and its Provisions
- c) Challenges to Security Forces Dealing with Homeland Security

4. Role of NGOs

Unit -III

5. Psychological Aspects of Homeland Security:

- a) Consequence Management

7. Mertus Julie, **The United Nations and Human Rights – A Guide for New Era**, Routledge, 2009.
8. Mishra Yamini, **Human Rights and Budget in India**, Human Rights Law Network, New Delhi, 2000.
9. Mukharjee J.R., **An Insider's Experience of Insurgency in India's North East**, Anthem Press, New Delhi, 2005.
10. Smelser Neil J., **The Faces of Terrorism: Social and Psychological Dimensions**, Princeton University Press, 2007.
11. Ray, Arun, **National Human Rights Commission of India – Formation, Functioning and Future Aspects**, Atlantic Publications, 2004.
12. Ozeren, S.; Gunes, I. D. and Al-Badayneh, D. M., **Understanding Terrorism: Analysis of Sociological & Psychological Aspects**, IOS Press, 2007.
