

## INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY (Elective), 2020/21

- Note :** 1. A student who has passed the + 2 examination under 10+2+3 system of education of a recognized University/Board/Council or any other examination recognized by the Punjab University as equivalent thereto shall be eligible to offer the subject of Microbiology at the B.Sc. level, if he/she has passed the +2 examination with Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics, Biology as his/her subjects.
- 2 Only such colleges which have all necessary infrastructure or equipment and staff shall admit students to the subject of Microbiology. The infrastructure must be approved by the University as per usual practice.

Scheme of Examination

Duration

Marks

### B.Sc. FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION, 2019/20

#### Semester I

#### THEORY

6 hrs. . 75 (~~23+38+9~~) 33+9a

MB 101: Fundamentals of Microbiology (I)

3 hrs. 37.5 (~~33+45~~)

MB 102: Microbial Genetics and Molecular Biology

3 hrs. 37.5 (~~33+45~~)

#### PRACTICAL

One Practical pertaining to the entire syllabus included in Theory Papers N 2

3 hrs 25 (~~22+3~~)

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**INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY (Elective)**  
**B.Sc. 1st year Examination**  
**Semester I**  
**PAPER I MB 102 MICROBIAL GENETICS AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY**

**Max Marks: 37.5**  
**Theory: 33 Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 4.5**  
**Time: 3 hours**

**Instructions for paper setters and candidates**

- 1. The number of hours for theory and practical per week shall be 5 hours and 4 hours respectively.**
- 2. There will be nine questions in all carrying equal marks. The first question will be compulsory and will be of short answer type.**
- 3. The remaining eight questions, two questions will be set from each Unit. The candidate will be required to attempt five questions in all including the first question and selecting one question from each Unit in each paper:**

**Objective and short answer type questions will be set from each**



**INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY (Elective)**  
**B.Sc. 1st year Examination**  
**Semester II**  
**PAPER IMB 201: FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROBIOLOGY (II)**

**MaxMarks: 37.5**  
**Theory: 33Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 45**  
**Time 3 hours**

**Instructions for paper setters and candidates**

- 1. The number of hours for theory and practical per week shall be 5 hours and 4 hours respectively.**
- 2. There will be nine questions in all carrying equal marks. The first question will be compulsory and will be of short answer type**
- 3. The remaining eight questions, two questions will be set from each Unit. The candidate will be required to attempt five questions in all including the first question and selecting one question from each Unit in each paper:**

**Objective: To make the students aware with the history and basics of Microbiology along with the introduction of concept of various ongoing reactions within the microbial life**

**Unit-I**

**Diversity of Microbial world: Microbial classification and taxonomy; Characteristics and Ultra structure of Microbes: Bacteria, Algae, Fungi, Actinomycetes, Mycoplasma, Viruses Techniques for determining microbial taxonomy**

**Fermentation technology: Types of fermentation: solid state, submerged, anaerobic and aerobic, Immobilized cell bioreactors, Immobilized enzyme bioreactors, Downstream processing**

**Unit-II**

**Microbi**

**INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY (Elective)**  
**B.Sc. 1st year Examination**  
**Semester II**  
**PAPER I MB 202 FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROBIAL BIOCHEMISTRY**

**Max Marks: 375**  
**Theory: 33 Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 45**  
**Time: 3 hours**

**Instructions for paper setters and candidates**

- 1. The number of hours for theory and practical per week shall be 5 hours and 4 hours respectively.**
- 2. There will be nine questions in all carrying equal marks. The first question will be compulsory and will be of short answer type**
- 3. The remaining eight questions, two questions will be set from each Unit. The candidate will be required to attempt five questions in all including the first question and selecting one question from each Unit in each paper:**

**Objective: To provide the in-depth knowledge of the nature and functions of various macromolecules including enzymes and their role in physiological reactions and their regulation**

**Unit I**

**Enzymes: Classification, thermodynamics of enzyme catalysis, competitive, uncompetitive and noncompetitive inhibition, Isozymes, factors contributing to catalytic efficiency of enzymes (mode of catalysis). First order and second order kinetics, covalent modifications**

**Unit II**

**Carbohydrates: Classification and properties of carbohydrates. Chemical structure and properties of starch, cellulose, glycogen**

**Lipids: Classification and properties of lipids, structure and functions of microbial Lipids. Degradation of lipids by alpha, beta and omega oxidation, lipid peroxidation**

**Unit III**

**Metabolism Metabolic pathways, biochemical reactions, energy metabolites, Carbohydrate metabolism Biosynthesis and degradation of carbohydrates, glycolysis; Krebs cycle, enzymes of Krebs cycle, regulation of Krebs cycle**

**Unit IV**

**Amino Acids: Structure & classification of amino acids. Amino Acids: Structure of amino acids, classification of essential amino acids based on polarity, zwitter ionic property, Synthesis of peptides. Biosynthesis and degradation of nucleic acids**

## **RECOMMENDED BOOKS**

- 1. G.J. Tortora, B.R. Funke and C.L. Case (2009) Microbiology: An introduction (Benjamin/Cummings publishing company, Inc).**
- 2. S.C. Prescott and C.G.Dunn (2012) Industrial microbiology (McGraw Hill).**
- 3. S.S. Purohit (2009) Microbiology: Fundamentals and applications (Agrobios, India)**
- 4. A.L. Lehninger; D.L.Nelson and MM Cox (2005) Principles of Biochemistry (W H Freeman, USA).**
- 5. L. Stryer; J. M Berg and J.L. Tymoczko (2001) Biochemistry (WH Freeman and Company, New York).**
- 6. L.E.Casida (2010) Industrial Microbiology (Newage Publication, New Delhi)**
- 7. B. Simon, G. Caroline and N Jane (2008) Microbiology (Garland Science pub, London)**

## **INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY** **B.Sc. 1<sup>st</sup> year Examination** **Semester II**

**Max Marks- 25 Marks**  
**Practical- 22 Marks**  
**Internal assessment- 3 marks**  
**Time- 3 hours**

## **PRACTICALS**

- 1. Enumeration of microorganisms total vs viable counts**
- 2. Measurement of microbial growth- standard plate count.**
- 3. Identification of isolated bacteria: Staining: simple, negative**
- 4. Gramstaining and spore staining**
- 5. Metabolic characteristics: M/IC Tests**
- 6. Separation of amino acids by thin layer chromatography**
- 7. Estimation of alkaline phosphatase activity**
- 8. Measurement of celluloses by reducing sugar assay test**
- 9. Estimation of Proteins by Lowry Method**





**B.Sc. 2<sup>nd</sup>**

**INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY (Elective)**  
**B.Sc. 2<sup>nd</sup> year Examination**  
**Semester III**

**Max Marks- 25 Marks**

**INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY  
B.Sc. 2<sup>nd</sup> YEAR EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER-IV  
PAPER-IMB-401: FOOD MICROBIOLOGY**

**MaxMarks: 375  
Theory: 33Marks  
Internal Assessment: 45  
Time 3hours**

**Instructions for paper setters and candidates**

- 1. The number of hours for theory and practical per week shall be 5 hours and 4 hours respectively.**
- 2. There will be nine questions in all carrying equal marks. The first question will be compulsory**

**B.Sc. 2<sup>nd</sup> YEAR EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER-IV  
Paper: MB-402 MICROBIAL TECHNOLOGY**

**Max.Marks: 375  
Theory: 33Marks  
Internal Assessment: 45  
Time: 3 hours**

**Instructions for paper setters and candidates**

- 1. The number of hours for theory and practical per week shall be 5 hours and 4 hours respectively.**
- 2. There will be nine questions in all carrying equal marks. The first question will be compulsory and will be of short answer type**
- 3. The remaining eight questions, two questions will be set from each Unit. The candidate will**



**INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY (Elective)**  
**B.Sc. 3rd year Semester V**  
**PAPER IMB-502 BIOFERTILIZERS**

**MaxMarks: 37.5**  
**Theory: 33Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 45**  
**Time 3 hours**

**Instructions for paper setters and candidates**

- 1. The number of hours for theory and practical per week shall be 5 hours and 4 hours respectively.**
- 2. There will be nine questions in all carrying equal marks. The first question will be compulsory and will be of short answer type**
- 3. The remaining eight questions, two questions will be set from each Unit. The candidate will be required to attempt five questions in all including the first question and selecting one question from each Unit in each paper:**





#### **Unit:IV**

**Fermenters used in Microbiology: Principal types of Fermentation - Introduction, Factors involved in fermenter design, differences between biochemical and chemical process, classification of biochemical reactions, rate process, operational consideration, local conditions within a fermenter; Fermenter configurations, the batch fermenter; continuous stirred tank fermenter; the tubular fermenter; the fluidized bed fermenter; solid state fermenter; Principal operating characteristics of fermenters, Computer control of fermentation process., Introduction - Computer hardware and software, Harvard Graphics, LOTUS and DOS, Computer application in fermentation technology, Justification and planning**

#### Unit-IV

**Biotechnology programmes and regulation: Role of International organizations in biotechnology, Government programmes for biotechnology development, governmental regulations of recombinant DNA research Regulation for disposal of biohazardous materials, patenting, biotechnological processes and products, Mycotoxins, hazards in the production of fungal products. Health hazards during microbial spoilage, carcinogenic, mutagenic, teratogenic biologicals.**

#### RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. ~~Statistics~~ by DN Elhance
2. Statistics by Mshra and Mshra