

# **MAT-SEC-106 Discrete Mathematics**

**Credits: 3(L=3 T=0 P=0)**

**Total hours: 45(Theory=45)**

**Total Marks: 75(Including Internal Assessment= 15)**

**Time Allowed for Examination 3hrs.**

## **Instructions for the Candidates and Paper Setters**

**Candidates will be asked to attempt ve questions out of nine, carrying equal marks. Question No 1 spread over the whole syllabus will be compulsory.**

**There will be two questions from each unit and the students will have to attempt one from each unit**

**Course Outcome: The objective of this course is to acquaint the students with the basic concepts in Discrete Mathematics and Graph Theory.**

### **Unit I**

**Pigeonhole principle, Basic counting principles, permutations and combinations of sets and multi sets, Binomial and multinomial theorems, combinatorial identities, inclusion and exclusion principle.**

### **Unit II**

**Recurrence relation, Generating functions solution of recurrence relations using difference equations and generating functions, Catalan numbers, Sterling numbers.**

### **Unit III**

**Elements of Graph Theory, Eulerian and Hamiltonian trails and cycles. Bipartite multigraphs, Trees, Planer graphs, Euler formula**

### **Unit IV**

**Spanning Trees, Prim's Algorithm for generating minimum weight spanning graphs, Digraphs, and Chromatic numbers.**

#### **Essential Textbooks**

**(A) R. A. Brualdi, Introductory Combinatorics, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed, Pearson, 2010**

#### **Further Readings**

**1. M K Gupta, Discrete Mathematics, Krishna Publications, 2019**

**2. J. L. Mott, Kandel and T. P. Baker; Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists and Mathematicians, Prentice Hall, 1986**

**MAT-SEC-156 Working with Mathematical Softwares  
(Mathematica/Matlab/Octave/Maple)**

---

## Unit IV